INDEX TO VOLUME XXIV

New species in blackface type

Abelia sp., Heterodera marioni on, 843

Abutilon thompsoni, partial recovery and immunity of virus-diseased, 12–13

Achyla conspicua Coker, test for oil sprays, 270

Achromobacter, acidum, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; acidum, isolated from frozen strawberries, 1323; album, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; butyri, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; butyri, isolated from frozen strawberries, 1323; delmarvae, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323, 1324; delmarvae, isolated from frozen strawberries, 1323; guttatum, isolated from frozen peas, 1329; healii, on frozen strawberries, 1323; hyalinum, on frozen strawberries, 1323; inunctum, on frozen strawberries, 1323; pellucidum, isolated from frozen spinach, 1329; sp., isolated from frozen-pack vegetables, 1328; sp., test for oil sprays, 271, 273; venosum, on frozen strawberries, 1323; viscosum, on frozen strawberries, 1323

Acid, production by Pythium ultimum, in sweet-potato ring rot, 811; production by Rhizopus nigricans, in rot of sweet potato, 811

Acidity, relation of, to color production by Fusarium, 1145

Acrobeloides bütschlii, in rice roots, 920, 926; cornis, in rice roots, 920, 926

Acronecrosis, potato, see Mosaic, latent

Acropetal necrosis, potato, see Streak

Acrostalagmus spp. attacking Rhizoctonia solani, 1141

Actinomyces, scabies, on potato, 517; scabies, on potato, control of, 836

Actinomycetes, methods of spore measurement in, 3

Aecia, of Puccinia sorghi, 405–406; white, of P. graminis, 1121–1122

Aerobacter, aerogenes, isolated from frozen figs, 1325, 1326; aerogenes, isolated from frozen peas, 1329; aerogenes, on fresh strawberries, 1322, 1323; cloacae, isolated from frozen figs, 1325, 1326

Agropyron, inerme, indicator plant for Cercosporella herpotrichoides, 675; spicatum, indicator plant for C. herpotrichoides, 675

Agrostis, alba, inoculation of, with aeciospores from white aecia of Puccinia graminis agrostidis, 1121; canina, susceptibility to brown patch, 15; canina, susceptibility to dollar spot, 15; palustris, susceptibility to brown patch, 15; palustris, susceptibility to dollar spot, 15; tenuis, susceptibility to brown patch, 15; tenuis, susceptibility to dollar spot, 15

Air temperature, effect on tobacco ringspot infection, 10–11

Alfalfa, mosaic, 88, 239–247; mosaic (alfalfa virus 2), host range of, 107–108; mosaic (alfalfa virus 2), transmission by insects, 104; mosaic, aphid transmission, 244; mosaic, infection conditions, 245–246; mosaic, leaf hoppers tested, 241; mosaic, methods of transmission, 241–244; mosaic, symptoms, 239–241; mosaic (virus 2), symptoms on bean, 95; seedlings, inability of Aplanobacter insidiosum to enter in the absence of wounds, 1044–1045; stem blight, in relation to frost in 1933, 824; stem blight, in Utah and intermountain region, 824–827; stem blight, relation of Phoma sp. to, 824; stem blight, varietal reaction to, 824–827

Allen, M. C., see Haenseler, C. M.

Allen, R. F., Heterothallism in corn rust, 1142–1143; heterothallism in flax rust, 1143

Allen, T. C., J. A. Pinckard, and A. J. Riker, Frequent association of Phytomonas melophthora, with various stages in the life cycle of the apple maggot, Rhagoletis pomonella, 228–238

Allison, C. C., Powdery mildew of flax in Minnesota, 305–307

Allium sativum, Anguillulina dipsaci on, 1147
Almond, blossom infection by Coryneum beijerinckii, 1143–1144
Alternaria, brassicae, parasite of Chinese cabbage, Brassica pe-tsai, 1379–1380; citri, effect of gases on, 1141; solani, distinct from Alternaria tomato, 836; sp., isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; spp., on barley, 4; tenuis Nees, test for oil sprays, 270, 273; tomato, distinct from A. solani, 836; tomato, on tomato, cause of nailhead spot, 836
Althaea rosea, Sclerotinia sclerotiorum causing stem canker of, 538–543
Amanita muscaria, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with P. strobus, 7; with P. taeda, 7
Amaranthus spinosus, nemic parasites of, 927
American Phytopathological Society, Southern Division, report of annual meeting of, 835
Ammonium compounds and control of cotton root rot in Texas, 838
Ananas cosmosus, see Pineapple
Anastomosis, interspecific, and origin of new types in imperfect fungi, 1144–1145
ANDES, J. O., High points in apple spraying in Tennessee, 842; see STANLEY, W. W.
Andropogon, furcatus, not a host for Puccinia sorghi, 409; scoparius, Myriogenospora paspali on, 677–681
Anguillulina, dipsaci, new economic hosts of, 1147; pratensis, disease symptoms produced by, in yams, 164–165; replacing Tylenchus as generic name, 916
Angular leaf spot of cotton, control of, 841
Anomatheca cruenta, see Lapeirousia cruenta
Anthemis cotula infected with delphinium stunt, 469, 479
Anthracnose, of Lima bean, 837; on excised clover leaves, behavior of, 797–806
Antirrhinum majus susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316
Aphanomyces sp., cause of vascular wilt and root rot of pansies, 7–8
Aphelenchoides, fragariae, a possible synonym for Aphelenchus ribes, 1138; fragariae, leaf disease of Begonia, 9; fragariae, on Amaranthus spinosus, 928; fragariae, on strawberry in Massachusetts, 3; parietinus, in rice roots, 920, 926; ribes, causing bud blight of gooseberry, in California, 1138
Aphelenchus, agricola, 163; ribes, see Aphelenchoides ribes, 1138
Aphid transmission of potato yellow dwarf, 1126–1127
Aphis gossypii, vector of celery mosaic, 48, 53, 54, 55
Apium, graveolens, mosaic, 48–61; graveolens, new host of Anguillulina dipsaci, 1147; graveolens, Southern celery mosaic on, 695–724
Aplanobacter, insidiosum, inability to enter alfalfa seedlings in the absence of wounds, 1044–1045; michiganense, color and virulence of cultures, 308, 309
Apparatus, modification in incubator construction, 829–831
APPEL, OTTO, Vitality and vitality determination in potatoes, 482–494
Apple-blotch fungus, effect of light and dark on, germination of spores, 386; -blotch fungus, spore germination, effect of maturity of spores on, 390–394; -blotch fungus, spore germination, effect of source of spores on, 389–390; -blotch fungus, spore germination, effect of temperature on, 386–389; -blotch fungus, spore germination, effect of various nutrients on, 390; -blotch fungus, spore germination, effect of volatile substance arising from plant tissues on, 394; effect of sulphur fungicides applied during bloom on set of fruit, 144–150; fire blight on, control of, 842; fire-blight resistance in, 17; leaves, effect of petroleum oils on, 266–275; maggot, associated with Phytomonas melophthora, 228–238; measles, 16; nutritional relationship in the rust fungus, 14; origin of roots stimulated by hairy-root bacteria in stems, 11; Pseudomonas papulans on, 16; quince rust on, dissemination

of, in Maine, 833–834; root rot, caused by Dematophora necatrix, 1145; root rot, winter injury and drought in relation to, 5; rough bark, 16; scab, variability in cultures, 22–47; sooty blotch, control of, 553–555; sooty blotch, spore liberation, 555; spraying, in Tennessee, 842; target canker of, 16; trees, effect of geographical location on percentage of overgrowths on, 1097; trees, nursery, wedge graft as a means of controlling overgrowths at the union of, 1086–1100; trees, stand of, obtained from three types of grafts, 1089–1093; varieties, infection with monoconidial cultures of Venturia inaequalis, 38–41

Application of stream double refraction in the identification of streak diseases of tomato, 1111–1115

Apricot root rot, caused by Dematophora necatrix, 1145

Argemone sp., Phymatotrichum omnivorum on, 551

ARK, P. A., see THOMAS, H. EARL

Armillaria mellea, a survey of, 1142; control of, 1146–1147; enzymes of rhizomorphs of, 1244; host of Trichoderma, 1172; on Pinus strobus and P. rigida, 6

ARNAUD, G., and MADELEINE ARNAUD, Traité de Pathologie Végétale, book review, 169–170; Arthur, Joseph Charles, Manual of Rusts in United States and Canada, book review, 1316–1318

ARTSCHWAGER, ERNST, book review, Handbuch der Pflanzenkrankheiten. Herausgegeben von Dr. O. Appel. Volume I. Die Nichtparasitären und Viruskrankheiten. Part I. (Nonparasite diseases) by Paul Sorauer, 427–430

Ascochyta pinodella, on English pea, in Mississippi, 843

Aspergillus, alliaceus, cause of onion-bulb decay, 289–291, aliaceus, cultural methods, 289–290, alliaceus, pathogenicity, 290–291; niger, attacking Rhizoctonia solani, 1141; sp., isolated from fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323; sp., isolated from frozen-pack small fruits, 1326; sp., isolated from frozen-pack vegetables, 1328–1329; sp., test for oil sprays, 270, 273

Aster, China, Sclerotium rolfsii on, 843; spinosa, Phymatotrichum omnivorum on, 551; spotted wilt of, 1136; transmission of spotted wilt to, from lettuce, 1136

Attempted removal of staling substances of fungous cultures, 4

Attenuated strains of tobacco-mosaic virus, 461

Attenuation of aucuba-mosaic virus, 442

Aucuba mosaic, acquired-immunity studies, 437–466; infections by single units of virus, 13; multiplication of virus in growing excised tomato root tips, 1003–1011

Australian spotted wilt of tomatoes in Wisconsin, 943–946

Avena, byzantina, Septoria tritici physiologic form on, in Oregon, 142; sativa, S. tritici physiologic form on, in Oregon, 142; sp., S. tritici physiologic form on, in France, 142

Avocado, scab, due to **Sphaceloma perseae**, n. sp., 84–85

Bacillus, albolactis, isolated from frozen red currants, 1326; albolactis, on fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323; albus isolated from frozen raspberries, 1326; amylovorus, growth in concentrated sugar solutions, 682–685; amylovorus, on apple, 17; amylocorus, on pear, 17; amylovorus, overwintering and primary spread with relation to the honeybee, 1347–1357; amylovorus, beehive as source of infection for, 1350–1355; amylovorus, longevity of, in honey, 1355–1356; aterrimus, isolated from frozen blackberries, 1326; aterrimus, on frozen strawberries, 1323; centrosporus, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; cereus, isolated from fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323, 1324; coagulans, on frozen strawberries, 1323; cohaerens, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; coli-like organism, isolated from frozen-pack mushrooms, 1328; ellenbachensis, isolated from fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323; fluor-

escens, isolated from frozen-pack mushrooms, 1328; fluorescens, on fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323, 1324; fusiformis, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; fusiformis, isolated from frozen-pack peas, 1329; fusus, on frozen strawberries, 1323; graveolens, on frozen strawberries, 1323; lactis, on frozen strawberries, 1323; lobatus, on frozen strawberries, 1323, 1324; megatherium, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; mesentericus, on frozen strawberries, 1323, 1324; mycoides, isolated from fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323, 1324; mycoides, isolated from frozen-pack small fruits, 1326; mycoides, isolated from frozen-pack vegetables, 1328–1329; niger, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; parvus, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; platychoma, isolated from frozen blackberries, 1326; platychoma, isolated from frozen strawberries, 1323, 1324; polymyxa, on frozen strawberries, 1323; prausnitzii, isolated from fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323; ruminatus, on frozen strawberries, 1323; silvaticus, isolated from fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323, 1324; silvaticus, isolated from frozen-pack small fruits, 1326; simplex, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; subtilis, test for oil sprays, 271; subtilis, isolated from frozen blackberries, 1326; subtilis, isolated from frozen strawberries, 1323, 1324; terminalis, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; tumescens, isolated from fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323; vulgatus, on frozen strawberries, 1323, 1324

Bacteria, and fungi, on barley, 4–5; freeing Pythium cultures from, 301, 303; Lactobacillus sp., from frozen-pack peas, growth of, at −4° C., 788–789; origin of roots stimulated by hairy root, in apple stems, 11; Pseudomonas fluorescens, from frozen-pack peas, growth of, at −4° C., 788–789; survival in storage period of frozen-pack fruits and vegetables, 1319-1331; variability of P. cerasi in culture, 548–550

Bacterial, blight, of walnut, 843; canker, new, of pear, 534–537; spot, on corn, 843

Bacterium, angulatum, disseminated by Phlegethontius sexta, 1381–1383; campestre, production of cabbage seed free from, 158–160; campestre, relation of rainfall to dissemination of, 158–159; holci, on corn, in Mississippi, 843; juglandis, on walnut, in Mississippi, 843; morsprunorum, from plum, peach susceptible to, 1378–1379; papulans, from apple, peach susceptible to, 1378–1379; pisi, 1384; pruni, susceptibility of peach, used as check in artificial inoculation experiments, 1379; prunicola, from plum, peach susceptible to, 1378–1379; savastanoi, method of inducing knots on cuttings of the Oleaceae by, 1135; savastanoi, on Olea chrysophylla, 307, 308; spp., peach susceptible to apple-target canker and Italian prune leaf-spot organisms, 1378–1379; syringae, from lilac, peach susceptible to, 1378–1379; tumefaciens, evidence suggestive of existence of a filterable stage of, 1139; tumefaciens, experimental production of crown gall on Optunia by, 13; tumefaciens, in experimental crown gall of Opuntia, 929–937; tumefaciens, not present in galls on Viburnum opulus, 1119

Baines, Richard C., Control of apple sooty blotch by May and June sprays, 553–555

Balsamorhiza, deltoidea, indicator plant for Cercosporella herpotrichoides, 675; sagittata, indicator plant for C. herpotrichoides, 675

Banana, disease similar to bunchy top, produced by celery virus 1, 1032–1034

Bar spots on needles of species of Pinus, 1262

Barberry, hybridization of Puccinia graminis on, 13–14; Japanese, verticillium wilt of, 907

Barley, effect of temperature on development of, 366–368; "false stripe" of, compared with true stripe, 730–731; foot rot of, due to Cercosporella herpotrichoides, 669–676; fungi and bacteria on,

4; nonparasitic leaf spots, control of, 739–740; nonparasitic leaf spots, effect of cultural conditions on, 732–733; nonparasitic leaf spots, effect of salts on, 734–738; nonparasitic leaf spots, effect of soil type on, 733–734; nonparasitic leaf spots of, 726–742; nonparasitic leaf spots, relation of boron spots to Helminthosporium and powdery mildew, 738–739; nonparasitic leaf spots, symptoms of, 728–729; scabby, feeding experiments with, 1237; smut in 1933, 16–17; stripe, effect of temperature on development of, 368–378; stripe, effect of temperature on growth of organism in culture, 365–366; stripe, influence of incubation temperature on development of, 378–381; stripe, method of inoculation, 368–369; stripe, temperature studies on, 364–383

BARRETT, J. T., A chytridiaceous parasite of Phytophthora, 1138; Observations on the basidial stage of Sclerotium rolfsii, 1137–1138

Bean, broad, transmission of spotted wilt to, from calla lily, 1136; germinating seed, black spot of, 827–829; green, microorganisms associated with frozen-pack vegetables, 1328; growing of powdery mildew on detached leaflets of, 1137; Lima, microorganisms associated with frozen-pack vegetables, 1328; mosaic (alfalfa virus 2), symptoms of, on, 95; mosaic (alfalfa virus 1), varietal susceptibility to, 100; mosaic (alfalfa virus 2), varietal susceptibility to, 100; mosaic, common, 88; mosaic, common, host range of, 106–108; mosaic, common, reaction of varieties to, 90–93; mosaic, common, symptom expression, 90–93; mosaic, common, transmission by insects, 104; mosaic, common, transmission through seed, 105–106; mosaic, common, varietal susceptibility to, 96–98; mosaic tobacco (tobacco virus 1), symptoms of, on, 95; mosaic, yellow, 88; mosaic, yellow, host range of, 106–108; mosaic, yellow, not transmitted through seed, 105–106; mosaic, yellow, reaction of varieties to, 93–95; mosaic, yellow, symptom expression, 93–95; mosaic, yellow, transmission by insects, 104; mosaic, yellow, varietal susceptibility to, 98–100; tobacco ring spot, symptoms of, on bean, 95–96; tobacco ring spot, varietal susceptibility to, 100; viroses of, 87–115; virus diseases, varietal susceptibility to, 96–100; virus 1, see Bean, mosaic, common; virus 2, see Bean, mosaic, yellow; viruses affecting, separation of, 109

Beans, seed transmission of Fusarium yellows of, 1139

Beet, microorganisms associated with frozen-pack vegetables, 1328

Beets, curly-top, cell degeneration caused by, 303–305

Begonia, leaf nematode, disease of 9; sp., giant gall on, caused by Heterodera marioni, 161–163

BENNETT, C. W., Properties of the sugar-beet curly-top virus (title only), 1135

Benzene and derivatives, vapors of, effect on Sclerotium rolfsii, 816–818

Berberis vulgaris, white pycnia and aecia of, with Puccinia graminis agrostidis on, 1121

BERRY, J. A., and C. A. MAGOON, Growth of microorganisms at and below 0° C., 780–796

Beta vulgaris, as host for Cercospora beticola, 1105; host for celery virus 1, 720; susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 315; var. cicla, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 315

BEVER, WAYNE M., Effect of light on the development of the uredial stage of Puccinia glumarum, 507–516; Physiologic specialization in Puccinia glumarum in United States, 686–688

Big vein of lettuce, 1253

Biologic specialization in Phytophthora infestans, 557

Biological control of Rhizoctonia damping off, 1142

Bittersweet, false, sooty blotch on, 555

Black, rot, control of, on sweet-potato plants, 836–837; rot, of grapes, control of, 841–842; rot, of sweet-potato, treatment for control of, 1227; spot, of ger-

minating pea and bean seeds, 827–829; spot of germinating pea seed, 827–829
Blackberries, not susceptible to yellow rust, 263; rosette of, 15–16
Blackberry, microorganisms associated with frozen-pack fruit, 1326; rosette of, caused by Cercosporella sp., 842; rosette of, control of, 842–843; verticillium wilt of, 907
Blackhull wheat, susceptibility of, to bunt, 1203
Bladdernut, sooty blotch on, 555; twig blight (Hypomyces ipomoeae) of, 6
Bleaching of leaves, improved method of, 82–84
Blight, Ascochyta, on English pea, 843; bacterial, of walnut, 843; fire, control of, 842; of gooseberry caused by Nematodes, 1138; sclerotium, of winter wheat, 21; seedling, of rice in Arkansas, control of, 836; Southern, on China aster, 843; stem, of alfalfa, varietal reaction to, 824–827; twig (Hypomyces ipomoeae), of the American bladdernut, 6
BLISS, D. E., The parasitic action of Omphalia sp. on tissues of the date palm, 1143
BLODGETT, F. M., Methods of spore measurement in Actinomycetes, 3; and E. O. MADER, A method of recording the distribution of copper dusts or sprays on leaves, 418–422
Bloom production, of the Talisman rose, effect of mosaic on, 1124–1125
Blossom infection of almonds by Coryneum beijerinckii, 1143–1144
Bluebell, Texas, new diseases of, 19
Boletinus pictis ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Pinus resinosa, 7; with P. rigida, 7; with P. strobus, 7; with P. taeda, 7
Boletus, bicolor, ectotrophic mycorrhyzae, with Pinus rigida, 7; brevipes, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with P. rigida, 7; brevipes, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with P. taeda, 7; chromapes, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with P. taeda, 7; eximus, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with P. taeda, 7; granulatus, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, on P. strobus, 7; granulatus, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, on P. taeda, 7
BONDE, REINER, see SCHULTZ, E. S., Stimulation of potatoes by magnesium Bordeaux spray, 3
Book reviews, Environmental factors in relation to plant disease and injury: A bibliography, 433–434; Handbuch der Pflanzenkrankheiten, 427–430; Handbuch der Pflanzenkrankheiten, fifth edition, Volume III, Die Pflanzlichen Parasiten, 1129–1131; Recent advances in agricultural plant breeding, 430–433; The efficacy and economic effects of plant quarantines in California, 561–562; The genus Diaporthe nitschke and its segregates, 1132–1133; The Helminthosporium disease of oats, 1131–1132; Manual of Rusts, 1316–1318; Traité de pathologie végétale, 7, 169–170
Bordeaux, effect on yield of potatoes, 421; method of recording distribution of, on leaves, 418–422; mixture, as control for heart rot of pineapple, 176, 178, 193; mixture, for control of black rot of sweet-potato plants, 836–837; mixture, for control of elm leaf spots, 65–73; mixture, for control of fire blight of apple, 842; mixture, use of, in control of sweet-potato black-rot, 1228, 1231; photographs of prints of leaves sprayed with, 419–420; spray, for late blight of tomatoes, 8
Boron and nonparasitic leaf spots of barley, 734–739
BORTHWICK, H. A., see LEACH, L. D.
Botrytis, allii, origin of new types in, 1144–1145; cinerea, attacking Rhizoctonia solani, 1141; ricini, origin of new types in, 1144–1145; sp., isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323
BOURNE, B. A., Some pathological observations on sugar cane × sorghum hybrids in Florida, 1314–1315
BOYD, O. C., J. R. CHRISTIE, and N. E. STEVENS, Strawberry dwarf in Massachusetts, 3
Brassica, alba, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316; oleracea, a virus disease of, 1136–1137; oleracea, virus inoculations on, 1147; rapa, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316

Breaking in stock (Mathiola incana), a virosis, 1137
Breeding for resistance in blackeye cowpeas to fusarium wilt, charcoal rot, and nematode root knot, 1135; for resistance to powdery mildew in beans, 1137
BRIERLY, PHILIP, and F. P. MCWHORTER, A mosaic disease of bulbous iris, 4
BROWN, N. A., A fungus gall on Viburnum mistaken for crown gall, 1119
Brown, patch, susceptibility of treated and untreated turf to, 15; rot, of lemons, control of, 1140
BRYAN, MARY K., see FAWCETT, EDNA H.
Bryophyllum calycinum as host of Bacterium tumefaciens, 1139
Buckskin disease, influence of rootstocks on the susceptibility of sweet cherry to, 1029–1031
Bud blight of gooseberry apparently caused by nematodes, 1138
BUHRER, EDNA M., see STEINER, G.
Bunchy-top, disease of banana similar to, caused by celery virus 1, 1032–1034
Bunt, breeding of wheat for resistance to, 1223; distribution and prevalence of physiologic forms of, in Kansas, 1206; of wheat, composite of Kansas collections, reaction of parental varieties and hybrids to, in the wheat cross Oro × Tenmarq, 770–775; of wheat, inheritance of resistance to, 762–779; physiologic form of, inheritance of resistance to, 764–775; physiologic specialization in, 1203; soil infestation of, 1206
BURGERT, IRMA A., Some factors influencing germination of spores of Phyllostieta solitaria, 384–396
BURNETT, GROVER, Stunt, a virosis of delphinium, 467–481; The longevity of the latent and veinbanding viruses of potato in dried plant tissue, 215–227
BURRELL, A. B., see MACDANIELS, L. H.

Cabbage, black rot, relation of rainfall to dissemination of, 158–159; Chinese, parasitized by Alternaria brassicae, 1379–1380; seed, free from Phoma lingam and Bacterium campestre, production of, 158–160
Calceolaria, spotted wilt of, 1136
Calcium oxalate, crystals of, in curly-top-infected tomato, 1117
California, antiquity of Puccinia graminis and Ustilago tritici in, 1313; bacterial canker of pear in, 534–537; plant quarantines, 561–563
Calla lily, spotted wilt of, 1136
Callus, knot, use of double-tongue graft on control of, 1095; knot, use of wedge graft for control of, 1093–1098; knots, location of, on grafts, 1097; of the graft union, in connection with curly top in tomatoes, cytological changes in, 1116–1118
Calomel as control for snow mold, 209–210
Cane, sugar, mosaic, types in Louisiana, 1040–1042
Canker, bacterial, of pear, 534–537; on Chamaecyparis lawsoniana, 1145–1146
Cantharellus cibarius ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Pinus strobus, 7; with P. taeda, 7
Capsella bursa-pastoris infected with delphinium stunt, 469, 479
Capsicum, annum, host for Peronospora nicotianae, 338; frutescens, effect of trypsin on susceptibility of, to tobacco-mosaic virus, 1070; frutescens, infection of, with tobacco-mosaic virus, 1125; frutescens, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849; frutescens, types of response to tobacco-mosaic virus, 985–992
Carbon-nitrogen ratio, relation of, to color production by Fusarium, 1145
Carborundum as abrasive in plant-virus inoculations, 1147
CARTER, J. C., Attempted removal of staling substances of fungous cultures, 4
CARTER, WALTER, Mealy-bug and green spot in Jamaica and Central America, 424–426
Case of almond-blossom infection by Coryneum beijerinckii, furnishing inoculum the following year, 1143–1144
CASSELL, R. C., see STAKMAN, E. C.
CATION, D., Peach mosaic, 1380–1381

Cauliflower, a virus disease of, in California, 1136–1137
Cecidomyia sp., in gall on Virburnum opulus, 1119
Celery, early blight of, and weather conditions in Florida, 948–950; mosaic, cross inoculations, 54–55; mosaic, in Florida, losses, 49; mosaic, in Florida, symptoms, 49; mosaic, on Commelina nudiflora, 48–61; mosaic, on physalis lagascae, 57; mosaic, primary infection, source of, 55–59; mosaic, transmission experiment, 53–55; mosaic transmitted by Aphis gossypii, 48, 53, 54, 55; not attacked by Septoria petroselini, 309–310; Southern mosaic, compared with common cucumber mosaic, 712–714; specificity of Septoria apiigraveolentis on, 309–310; virus 1, cause of disease of banana similar to bunchy top, 1032–1034, virus 1, cause of Southern celery mosaic, identification of, 695–724; virus 1, infection of Zea mays and other Gramineae by, 1035–1037
Cell-inclusion bodies and Southern celery mosaic, studies on, 707–708
Cephalobinae, new genus of, on Amaranthus spinosus, 927
Cephalobus, elongatus, in rice roots, 920, 926; elongatus, on Amaranthus spinosus, 927; longicaudatus, on A. spinosus, 927; persegnis, in rice roots, 920, 926; striatus, on Amaranthus spinosus, 927
Ceratostomella, fimbriata, cause of black rot of sweet potato, 1227; ips, production of perithecia, 1037–1040
Cercidium torreyanum, Phymatotrichum omnivorum on, 551
Cercospora, althaeina, isolations of, 1003; apii, relation of weather conditions to outbreaks of, in Florida, 948–950; aviculars, isolations of, 1103; beticola, conidial production of, in pure culture, 1102–1110; beticola, cultural characteristics of, 1103; conidial production in species of, in pure culture, 1101–1110; cruenta, conidial production in cultures of, 1104; cruenta, on mung bean, in Mississippi, 843; davisii, conidial production of, in pure culture, 1102–1110; davisii, cultural characteristics of, 1103; dubia, conidial production of, in pure culture, 1103–1110; dubia, cultural characteristics of, 1103; illustrations of conidia, 1107; longipes, on sugar cane × sorghum hybrids, 1315; maintaining cultures of, in sporulating condition, 1109; medicaginis, isolations of, 1103; mirabilis, isolations of, 1104; moricola, isolations of, 1104; muhlenbergiae, isolations of, 1103; physalidis, isolations of, 1103; setariae, isolations of, 1103; zebrina, conidial production of, in pure culture, 1102–1110; zebrina, cultural characteristics of, 1103
Cercosporella, cause of rosette on blackberries, in Louisiana, 15–16; cause of rosette on dewberries, in Louisiana, 15–16; herpotrichoides, association of, with Festuca consociation, 669–676; herpotrichoides, cause of barley foot rot, 669–676; herpotrichoides, cause of foot rot of winter wheat in Pacific Northwest, 167–168; herpotrichoides, cause of wheat foot rot, 669–676; herpotrichoides, foot rot of wheat, distinguished from Gibellina cerealis, 948; herpotrichoides, indicator plants for, 675; herpotrichoides, native vegetation of areas infested with, 669–675; herpotrichoides, primary cause of straw-breaker foot rot of winter cereals, 167–168; sp., on blackberry, cause of rosette, 842; sp., on blackberry, control of, 842–843; sp., on dewberry, cause of rosette, 842; sp., on dewberry, control of, 842–843
Cereals, winter, relative importance of Cercosporella herpotrichoides and of Leptosphaeria herpotrichoides as parasites of, 167–168
Ceresan treatment of wheat, 544–547
Cereus schottii, Fusarium affecting, 495–506
Certification of potato tubers, 520
Chamaecyparis lawsoniana, canker on, 1145–1146
CHANDLER, NORMAN, see JAGGER, IVAN C.
Charcoal rot, breeding for resistance to, in blackeye cowpeas, 1135

Chemical, applications to soil to control eggplant wilt, 911–914; studies on the virus of tobacco mosaic I. Some effects of trypsin, 1055–1085; studies on the virus of tobacco mosaic II. Proteolytic action of pepsin, 1269–1289
Chenopodium album as host for Cercospora duba, 1105
Cherry, microorganisms associated with frozen-pack fruit, 1326; sweet, susceptibility to buckskin disease, 1029–1031
CHESTER, KENNETH S., Specific quantitative neutralization of the viruses of tobacco mosaic, tobacco ring spot, and cucumber mosaic by immune sera, 1180–1202
Chickens, feeding of scabbed barley to, 1240
China aster, Sclerotium rolfsii on, 843
Chlorophyll, increase of tobacco-mosaic virus in absence of, 1125–1126
Chloropicrin, confinement of, for soil fumigation purposes, 1366–1373; effect on growing plants, 1344; effect on weeds, 1344; for nematode control, 1332–1346; fumigation with, 1146–1147
CHRISTENSEN, J. J., Nonparasitic leaf spots of barley, 726–742; and E. C. STAKMAN, Fungi and bacteria on barley, 4–5
CHRISTENSON, L. D., see TAUBENHAUS, J. J.
CHRISTIE, J. R., see BOYD, O. C.
Chromobacterium violaceum (Bergon.) Bergey *et al.*, test object for oil sprays, 270
Chrysanthemum, verticillium wilt of, 907
Chytridiaceous parasite of Phytophthora, 1138
Cicinnobolus cesatii on excised mildew-infected clover leaves, behavior of, 798–805
Cineraria, spotted wilt of, 1136
Citrus, Armillaria mellea on, 1142; psorosis, possibly due to virus, 659–668
Cladosporium, **pisicolum**, n. sp., cause of leaf, stem, and pod spot of pea, 890–905; **pisicolum**, n. sp., etiology, 896; **pisicolum**, n. sp., host range, 899; **pisicolum**, n. sp., morphology and taxonomy, 897; **pisicolum**, n. sp., seed transmission of, 902; **pisicolum**, n. sp., soil infestation by 900; **pisicolum**, n. sp., technical description, 899; sp., growth of, in frozen-pack okra and kale, at −6.7° C., 790; sp., isolated from fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323; sp., isolated from frozen Lima beans, 1328; sp., test for oil sprays, 270
CLARK, C. F., see SCHULTZ, E. S.
CLARK, G. E. M., Evidence suggestive of the existence of a filterable stage of Bacterium tumefaciens, 1139
CLAYTON, E. E., and J. G. GAINES, Progress in the control of tobacco downy mildew, 5
Clearing, of leaves, improved method of, 82–84; of veins, in tobacco mosaic, 441
Clover, leaf parasites, on excised leaves, behavior of, 797–806; leaves, excised, effect of nutrient solutions on the vitality of, 799; red, diurnal cycle of Erysiphe polygoni on, 20
Cochliobolus, gen. nov., phytopathological and taxonomic aspects of, 973–976; gen. nov., technical description, 973; **heterostrophus**, nov. comb., type species of the new genus, 973–976
COCHRAN, L. C., The host specificity of Septoria petroselini and S. apii-graveolentis, 309, 310
COFFMAN, F. A., see STANTON, T. R.
Coleosporium solidaginis, 82
Colletotrichum, caulicolum, resemblance of, to causal fungus of Lima-bean anthracnose in Mississippi, 837; falcatum, on sugar cane × sorghum hybrids, 1315; gloeosporioides, effect of gases on, 1141; trifolii, on excised clover leaves, behavior of, 797–806
Color, production of, by Fusarium, 1145
Commelina nudiflora, host of celery mosaic, 48–61; principal wild host of Southern celery-mosaic virus, 697, 724; source of celery-mosaic infection, 58, 59; Southern celery mosaic on, 717
Comparative behavior of four clover-leaf parasites on excised leaves, 797–806
Comparison of certain tissues of giant-hill and healthy potato plants, 577–598

Compounds in aqueous solution and in the gaseous state, fungicidal effects of, on Sclerotium rolfsii, 815–819
Conidia of Cercospora, illustrations of, 1107
Conidial production in species of Cercospora in pure culture, 1101–1110
Conifer-seedling roots, cortical parasitism of, in pure culture, by mycorrhizal and nonmycorrhizal fungi, 6–7
Conifers, fungi that produce ectotrophic mycorrhizae of, 7
Control, biological, of Rhizoctonia damping off, 1142; fungicidal, of Gymnosporangium juniperi-virginianae and related species, 5–6; measures for rosette of blackberries and dewberries in Louisiana, 842–843; of black rot of grapes, 841–842; of black rot on sweet-potato plants, 836–837; of brown rot of lemons, 1140; of callus knot by wedge graft, 1093–1098; of cotton root rot, 1147–1148; of cotton root rot, in Texas, 838; of downy mildew of tobacco, 11, 360–361; of elm leaf spots in nurseries, 62–73; of fire blight, 842; of fusarium wilt of cotton, 840; of gladiolus scab, 1123; of phytophthora wilt of snapdragons, 415–417; of potato scab, 836; of potato scab, soil treatment with mercurials for, 9; of root knot on cotton, 840; of rosette of blackberries and dewberries, 842–843; of "rust" (potash hunger) of cotton, 840; of San Jose scale and peach-leaf curl by creosote oil, 837–838; of seedling blights of rice in Arkansas, 836; of soil fungi by fumigation with chloropicrin, 1146–1147; of the narcissus leaf scorch under Long Island conditions, 9–10; of tobacco downy mildew, 5; of transit and storage decays of tomatoes by the use of chemical washes, 1304–1312; of verticillium wilt of eggplant, 906–915
Cooley, J. S., Winter injury and drought in relation to apple root rot (Xylaria mali), 5
Copper, analysis of foliage sprayed with cuprous oxide, 1383; carbonate, as control for heart rot of pineapple, 78, 193; dusts, method of recording distribution of, on leaves, 418–422; -lime-dust, for late blight of tomatoes, 8; -lime dust, use of, in control of sweet-potato black rot, 1231; method of Bechhold and Erbe, for vitality determination in potato, 483; oil-soluble, use of, as fungicide, 1146; sprays, method of recording distribution of, on leaves, 418–422
Corms, gladiolus, infected with Penicillium gladioli, 1123
Corn, bacterial spot on, 843; Bacterium holci on, 843; dent, Diplodia zeae on, comparison with occurrence on sweet corn, 152–154; entrance of Ustilago zeae into, 1012–1020; Heterothallism in rust of, 1142–1143; microorganisms associated with frozen-pack vegetables, 1328; sclerotial rot of, 1290; seed treatment of, with fungicidal dusts, 841; sweet, D. ear rot in inbred and hybrid strains of, 151–157; sweet, D. zeae on, comparison with occurrence on dent corn, 152–154; sweet, D. zeae on, ear infection in inbred strains and their first-generation crosses, 155–156; sweet, D. zeae on, influence of method of selection on occurrence of, 156–157; sweet, D. zeae on, occurrence in different strains, 154–155
Corrosive sublimate as control for snow mold, 209–210
Cortical parasitism of conifer-seedling roots in pure culture by mycorrhizal and nonmycorrhizal fungi, 6–7
Corticium, centrifugum, 1137–1138; rolfsii, the basidial stage of Sclerotium rolfsii, 1137–1138
Coryneum beijerinckii, infection of almond blossoms by, 1143–1144
Cotter, R. U., see Levine, M. N.; White pycnia and aecia of Puccinia graminis, 1121–1122
Cotton, angular leaf spot of, control of, 841; control of root rot of, 1147–1148; decayed leaves, stalks, and roots in soil, Ozonium texanum on, 528–533; diseases, seed-borne, control of, 841; Fusarium vasinfectum wilt of, differentiation from Waxahachie wilt in Texas, 292–295; fusarium wilt in Greece, 558–559; fusarium

wilt of, 840; root knot on, 840; root rot, 551–553; root rot insects as possible distributing agents of, 839; root rot of, in Texas, 838; verticillium wilt of, in Greece; 558–559, 844; verticillium wilt on, 843; Waxahachie wilt of, in Texas, differentiation from Fusarium vasinfectum wilt, 292–295; wilt caused by Fusarium vasinfectum, insects as possible distributing agents of, 839–840; wilts, variety tests, 292

Cowpea, as test plant, for separating closely related viruses of cucumber mosaic, 752–757; as trap crop root-knot nematode, 643, 649–653; breeding for resistance in, 1135

CRALLEY, E. M., Studies on the control of the seedling blight of rice in Arkansas, 836

CRANDALL, F. K., see ERWIN, L. E.

Creosote oil for control of San Jose scale and peach-leaf curl, 837–838

Crocus, Sclerotinia gladioli on, in Holland, 399

Crop Protection Institute, summary of progress of, 1048–1053

CROSIER, WILLARD, Abnormal germination in dusted wheat, 544–547; Black spot of germinating pea seed, 827–829

Cross inoculations in celery mosaic, 54–55

CROWELL, IVAN H., Fungicidal control of Gymnosporangium juniperi-virginianae and related species, 5–6; Relative susceptibility of species of Malus to Gymnosporangium juniperi-virginianae, 6

Crown gall, experimental production of, on Opuntia, 13; experimentally produced on Opuntia, 929–937; fungus gall on Viburnum mistaken for, 1119; of hops, 688–691; on Juniperus sabina, 843

Crucifers, a virus disease of, in California, 1136–1137

Crystals of calcium oxalate in curly-top-infected tomato, 1117

Cucumber mosaic, effect of immune sera on, 1180; on cowpea, characters produced by different virus strains, 752–757; on tobacco, isolation of viruses from yellow spots of, 745; on tobacco, origin of viruses from yellow spots of, 751–755; yellow strains of, 743–761

Cucumis, melo, verticillium wilt of, 1250; sativus, as test plant for yellow strains of cucumber mosaic, 745–750; sativus, infected with delphinium stunt, 469, 479

Cucurbit mosaic, transmission of, by muskmelon seed, 820–823

Cucurbits, Southern celery mosaic on, 714–715

Cultural, characteristics of Cercospora beticola, C. davisii, C. dubia, and C. zebrina, 1103; conditions and nonparasitic leaf spots of barley, 732–733

Culture, cortical parasitism of conifer-seedling roots in pure, by mycorrhizal and nonmycorrhizal fungi, 6–7; media for growth of microorganisms at sub-freezing temperatures, 791

Cultures, Attempted removal of staling substances of fungous, 4; monoconidial, of Venturia inaequalis, 22–47; of Cercospora, maintaining of, in sporulating condition, 1109; of Cicinnobolus cesatii on excised mildew-infected clover leaves, 804; of four clover-leaf parasites on excised leaves, 799–805

Cuprous oxide, analysis of foliage sprayed with, 1383

Curly top, attenuated virus of, restoration properties of Erodium cicutarium on, 1135; beets, cell degeneration, 303–305; crystals of calcium oxalate in tomato infected with, 1117; in tomatoes, cytological changes in callus of the graft union in connection with, 1116–1118; infection in sugar beet, 1144; Testing sugar beets for resistance to, 1135; virus of sugar beet, properties of, 1135

Currants, red, microorganisms associated with frozen-pack fruits, 1326

Cycle, diurnal, of Erysiphe polygoni, 20

Cynoglossum amabile, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316

Cyperus rotundus, killing of, with chloropicrin, 1344

Cytological, changes in the callus of the graft union in connection with curly top

in tomatoes, 1116–1118; response and resistance to virus infection, 615–617
Cytology, of plant tissues affected by viroses, 599–619; of Urocystis occulta, 18, 874–889
Cytoplasm, local modification of, due to mosaic, 608–612; vacuole interface, modifications of, due to mosaic, 603–608

DAHL, A. S., Snow mold of turf grasses caused by Fusarium nivale, 197–214
Dahlia, spotted wilt of, 1136
Damping off, control of, 1142; toxic action of Trichoderma on fungi causing, 10; zinc oxide as a treatment for, 12
DARKIS, F. R., see WOLF, FREDERICK A., 337–363
Date palm, parasitic action of Omphalia sp. on, 1143
Datura, spotted wilt of, 1136; stramonium, die back, streak of, 1149; stramonium, effect of trypsin on susceptibility of, to tobacco-mosaic virus, 1070; stramonium, Southern celery mosaic on, 715–716, 720, 721; stramonium, tobacco mosaic on comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849
Daucus carota var. sativa, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316
DAVIDSON, ROSS W., Stereum gausapatum, cause of heart rot of oaks, 831–832
DAVIS, L. L., see TULLIS, E. C.
DAVIS, W. H., Alternaria brassicae as a parasite of Chinese cabbage, 1379–1380; Twig blight (Hypomyces ipomoeae) of the American bladdernut, 6
Day length, effect on Puccinia glumarum, 508–512
Decays, transit and storage, of tomato, control of, with washes, 1304
Deformation, pod of mosaic-infected peas, 78–80
Degenerative diseases of potato, 482–494
Delphinium, consolida, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 315; menziesii, indicator plant for Cercosporella herpotrichoides, 675; perennial, virosis affecting, 467–481; spp., Erysiphe polygoni on, 20
Dematium, pullulans, and black spot of germinating pea and bean seeds, 827–829; sp., isolated from frozen Lima beans, 1328; sp., isolated from frozen strawberries, 1323
Dematophora, necatrix, causing root rot, 1145; root rot, 1145; sp., control of, 1146–1147
DENNIS, R. W. G., A new species of Pestalotia on Podocarpus, 1026–1028; see O'BRIEN, G. D.
Dent corn, see Corn, dent
Destructive virus disease of cauliflower and other crucifers, 1136–1137
Development, of aecia of Puccinia sorghi on Oxalis corniculata, 406–407; of oats resistant to smuts and rusts, 165–167
Dewberries, rosette of, 15–16
Dewberry, rosette of, caused by Cercosporella sp., 842; rosette of, control of, 842–843
DICKSON, JAMES G., see SHANDS, H. L.
Die back, streak of tomatoes, 1149
DIEHL, WILLIAM W., Myriogenospora disease of grasses, 677–681
Diffusion of trypsin in presence of tobacco-mosaic virus, 1080–1082
Digestion, peptic, recovery of infectivity of tobacco-mosaic virus by, 1062
Digitalis purpurea, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316
DIMOCK, A. W., The relation of carbon-nitrogen ratio and high acidity to color production by Fusarium species, 1145
Dimorphotheca aurantiaca, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316
Diplocarpon earliana, histological studies of infection, 626–629; infection experiments with, 623–629; mode of infection of, 620–634
Diplodia, ear rot in inbred and hybrid strains of sweet corn, 151–157; zeae, comparison of occurrence on sweet corn and dent corn, 152–154; zeae, ear infection in inbred strains of sweet corn and their first-generation crosses, 155–156; zeae, influence of method of selection on occurrence in sweet corn, 156–157; zeae,

occurrence in different strains of sweet corn, 154–155
Dipping *vs.* other methods of applying liquids as control for heart rot of pineapple, 194
Disease, leaf nematode, of begonia, 9; mosaic, of bulbous iris, 4; symptoms produced by Anguillulina pratensis in yams, 164–165
Diseases, hypertonic, mosaic as a cause of, 601–603; new, of Texas bluebell, 19; new or unusual, in Mississippi, 843; seed-borne, control of, 841
Dissemination, fire-blight organisms with relation to the honeybee, 1347–1357
Distribution of nematodes in a rice root, 917
DIXON, L. F., see WOLF, FREDERICK A.
DOAK, K. D., Cortical parasitsm of conifer-seedling roots in pure culture by mycorrhizal and nonmycorrhizal fungi, 6–7; Fungi that produce ectotrophic mycorrhizae of conifers, 7
Dolichos lablab, susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108
Dollar spot, susceptibility of treated and untreated turf to, 15
DONALD, LEROY, Sorosphaera veronicae on corn or wall speedwell, Veronica arvensis, 843–844
DOOLITTLE, S. P., and C. B. SUMNER, Probable occurrence of Australian spotted wilt of tomatoes in Wisconsin, 943–946; and F. L. WELLMAN, Commelina nudiflora, a monocotyledonous host of a celery mosaic in Florida, 48–61
Dorylaims on Amaranthus spinosus, 928
Dothiorella gregaria, effect of gases on, 1141
Downy mildew, control of, on tobacco, 11; control of tobacco, 5; distribution of mycelium in spinach fruits, 1021–1035; of the hop in California, 1146; of tobacco, 337–363; of tobacco, causal organism, 342–346; of tobacco, control of 360–361; of tobacco, dissemination of sporangia, 348–350; of tobacco, distribution in North Carolina, 345; of tobacco, germination of sporangia, 353–354; of tobacco, history of, 337–338; of tobacco, host range of, 338–339; of tobacco, morphology of causal organism, 342–344; of tobacco, pathology of, 346–348; of tobacco, relation of meteorological conditions to occurrence of, 355–360; of tobacco, sources of inoculum in spring, 350–353; of tobacco symptoms, 339–342; of tobacco, viability of sporangia, 354–355
DRAYTON, F. L., Gladiolus dry rot caused by **Sclerotinia gladioli**, n. comb., 397–404
DRECHSLER, C., book review of Handbuch der Pflanzenkrankheiten, fifth edition, volume III. Die Pflanzlichen Parasiten, by PAUL SORAUER, 1129–1131; book review of The genus Diaporthe nitschke and its segregates, by L. E. WEHMEYER, 1132–1133; Pythium butleri and P. aphanidermatum, 7; phytopathological and taxonomic aspects of Ophiobolus, Pyrenophora, Helminthosporium, and a new genus, **Cochliobolus**, 953–983; review of The Helminthosporium disease of oats, Department of Plant Husbandry, West of Scotland Agricultural College, Research Bulletin No. 3, by G. D. O'BRIEN and R. W. G. DENNIS, 1131–1132; Vascular wilt and root rot of pansies due to Aphanomyces sp., 7–8
Drought and winter injury in relation to apple root rot (Xylaria mali), 5
Dry, rot, gladiolus, caused by **Sclerotinia gladioli**, n. comb., 397–404; rot, gladiolus, disease and pathogen, 398–400; rot, gladiolus, distribution, 398–399, 404; rot, gladiolus, emended diagnosis of fungus, 400–404; rot, gladiolus, host range, 404; rot, gladiolus, morphology of organism, 400–404; rot, gladiolus, sexual nature of fungus, 397–398; weight, relation of mycorrhizae to increase in Pinus strobus, 10
Drying, effect on longevity of potato viruses in tissue, 215–227
DUFRÉNOY, J., Cytological changes in the callus of the graft union in connection with curly top in tomatoes, 1116–1118;

and M. L. DUFRÉNOY, Cytology of plant tissues affected by viroses, 599–619
DUFRÉNOY, M. L., see DUFRÉNOY, J.
DUNDAS, B., Growing powdery mildew on detached bean leaflets and breeding for resistance, 1137
DUNEGAN, J. C., Susceptibility of the peach to artificial inoculations with Bacterium syringae and some allied organisms, 1378–1379
DUNLAP, A. A., Spraying and dusting of tomatoes for late blight (Phytophthora infestans), 8
Dust treatments, injury to wheat, 544–547
Dusting and spraying of tomatoes for late blight, 8
Dusts, copper, method of recording distribution of, on leaves, 418–422; fungicidal, treatment of seeds with, 840–841; *vs.* liquids in control of heart rot of pineapple, 178, 193
Dwarf, of strawberry, in Massachusetts, 3; yellow, of potato, aphid transmission of, 1126–1127
Dwarfing in delphinium stunt, 469

Early blight of celery and weather conditions in Florida, 948–950
EATON, E. D., see KING, C. J.
Echinochloa crusgalli, root-knot nematode on, 927
Ectotrophic mycorrhizae, fungi that produce, with conifers, 7
Effect, of mosaic on bloom production of the Talisman rose, 1124–1125; of sulphur fungicides, applied during the bloom, on the set of apple fruits, 144–150
Eggplant, spotted wilt of, 1136; transmission of spotted wilt to, from lettuce, 1136; verticillium wilt of, 907; verticillium wilt of, chemical soil treatment for control of, 911–914; verticillium wilt of, control of, 906–915; verticillium wilt of, relation of soil temperature to infection by, 907, 910–911; verticillium wilt of, seed transmission of, 1265–1268; verticillium wilt of, soil reaction in relation to, 911–914; verticillium wilt of, varietal reaction to infection by, 908
Electro-Radio-Biology, First International Congress of, 435–436
Elm leaf spots, control of, 62–73
Emilia sagittata, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316; Southern celery mosaic on, 715, 720
Empoasca fabae, rough-hairy pubescence in soybeans and freedom from injury by, 12
English pea, Ascochyta blight of, 843
Entrance of Ustilago zeae into corn, 1012–1020
Entyloma oryzae, cause of leaf smut of rice, 1386
Environmental factors in relation to plant disease and injury; A bibliography, book review, 433–434
Enzymes of rhizomorphs of Armillaria mellea, 1244
Erodium cicutarium, restoration properties of, on the attenuated curly-top virus, 1135
ERWIN, L. E., see NORTH, H. F. A.; and F. K. CRANDALL, Seed treatment studies of spinach, 8
Erwinia amylovora, on apple, 17; on pear, 17
Erysiphe, cichoracearum, on Felicia amelloides, 1315; cichoreacearum, on flax in Minnesota, 305–307; graminis, germinating spores of, tolerance to boron, 738; graminis, infection of, affecting resistance of wheat-leaf tissues to leaf rust, 1045–1046; graminis, tritici, inheritance of resistance to, in wheat, 14, 1257; polygoni, diurnal cycle of, 20; polygoni, growing on detached bean leaflets and breeding for resistance to, 1137; polygoni, on excised clover leaves, behavior of, 797–806
ESAU, KATHERINE, Cell degeneration in relation to sieve-tube differentiation in curly-top beets, 303–305; Localization of symptoms during the early stages of curly-top infection in the sugar beet, 1144
ESSIG, E. O., see SMITH, H. S.
Ethylene gas, effect of, on fruit rots of tomato, 1311
Eustoma russellianum, Fusarium solani cause of crown rot and damping off in

Texas, 19; new diseases of, 19; **Schlerophama eustomonis**, n. sp., cause of leaf and stem blight in Texas, 19

Evidence suggestive of the existence of a filterable stage of Bacterium tumefaciens, 1139

Experiments in biological control of rhizoctonia damping off, 1142

Extracts, stimulation of spore germination by plant, 20

EZEKIEL, W. N., see TAUBENHAUS, J. J.; and J. J. TAUBENHAUS, Comparing soil fungicide with special reference to Phymatotrichum omnivorum root rot, 8; and J. J. TAUBENHAUS, Reversible vegetative dissociation of strains of Phymatotrichum omnivorum, 839; and J. J. TAUBENHAUS, Variety tests in the differentiation of two cotton wilts, 292–295; J. J. TAUBENHAUS, and J. F. FUDGE, Further studies on the toxic principles that determine immunity of monocotyledonous plants from Phymatotrichum root rot, 839

Fagopyrum esculentum, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 315

"False stripe" of barley, compared with true stripe, 730–731

FARIS, JAMES ABRAHAM, biography of, 576

FAWCETT, EDNA H., and MARY K. BRYAN, Color in relation to virulence in Aplanobacter michiganense, 308, 309

FAWCETT, H. S., Is psorosis of citrus a virus disease?, 659–668; see KLOTZ, L. J.; see SMITH, H. S.; see WEINDLING, R.; and L. J. KLOTZ, Procedure for inducing production of sporangial and swarm stages in Phytophthora, 693–694; and R. WEINDLING, Types of Trichoderma rot of lemons and oranges, 1144

Felicia amelloides, new host of Erysiphe cichoracearum, 1315

Fertilizers for control of wilt and rust of cotton, 840

Festuca idahoensis, indicator plant for Cercosporella herpotrichoides, 675

Fig, microorganisms associated with frozen-pack fruit, 1326; Stilbum cinnabarinum on, in Louisiana, 843

Fire blight, control of, 842; nectar and rain in relation to, 682–685; resistance in apple, 17; resistance in pear, 17

First International Congress of Electro-Radio-Biology, 435–436

Flavobacterium, annulatum, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; aquatilis, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; aurescens, isolated from frozen spinach, 1329; butyri, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; butyri, isolated from frozen green beans, 1328; caudatum, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; diffusum, isolated from frozen corn, 1328; flavescens, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; flavescens, isolated from frozen beets, 1328; flavum, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; lutescens, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; rigensis, isolated from frozen figs, 1326; sp., isolated from frozen red currants, 1326; suaveolens, isolated from frozen mushrooms, 1328; tremelloides, isolated from frozen figs, 1326

Flax, powdery mildew of, in Minnesota, 305–307; rust, heterothallism in, 1143

Flotation sulphur, dust, for control of elm leaf spots, 65–73; wettable, for control of elm leaf spots, 65–73

Foot rot of wheat and oats in Oregon, 946–948

Forestiera acuminata, production of knots on, 1135

Form, physiologic, of Septoria tritici on oats, 133–143

Formaldehyde in control of tomato fruit rots, 1310

Franseria confertiflora, Phymatotrichum omnivorum on, 551

Freesia, Sclerotinia gladioli on, in Long Island, 399; S. gladioli on, in Southern Europe, 399; sp., 81

Frost in relation to stem blight of alfalfa in 1933, 824

Frozen-pack vegetables and fruits, microorganisms isolated from, 1319–1331

FRUTCHEY, C. W., and J. H. MUNCIE, Soil treatment with mercurials for control of potato scab, 9

FUDGE, J. F., see EZEKIEL, WALTER N.
Fumigation, control of soil fungi by, 1146–1147
Fungi, and bacteria, as indicators of the effects of petroleum oils on apple leaves, 266–275; and bacteria on barley, 4–5; imperfect, origin of new types in, 1144–1145; mycorrhizal and nonmycorrhizal, on conifer-seedling roots in pure culture, 6–7; persistence of heart rotting, 17–18; soil, effect of lethal principle of Trichoderma on, 1153–1179; that produce ectotrophic mycorrhizae of conifers, 7
Fungicidal, control of Gymnosporangium juniperi-virginianae and related species, 5–6; effect on Sclerotium rolfsii of some compounds in aqueous solution and in the gaseous state, 815–819
Fungicide, soil, with special reference to Phymatotrichum omnivorum root rot, 8; use of oil-soluble copper as, 1146
Fungicides, dusts, treatment of seeds with, 840–841; use of gases as, 1141
Fungous, cultures, attempted removal of staling substances of, 4; gall on Viburnum mistaken for crown gall, 1119
Further studies on the toxic principles that determine immunity of monocotyledonous plants from Phymatotrichum root rot, 839
Fusarium, color production by, 1145; eumartii, on potato, 517; lateritium, attacking Rhizoctonia solani, 1141; lycopersici var. pisi, production of color by, 1145; nivale, cause of snow mold of turf grasses, 197–214; nivale, cultural studies, 201; nivale, histological studies, 203–204; nivale, infection experiments, 201–202; orthoceras pisi, cause of common wilt of pea, 950–951; oxysporum aurantiacum, isolated from new wilt of peas, 951; oxysporum nicotianae, on tobacco, in Mississippi, 843; oxysporum, on potato, 517; oxysporum var., affecting Cereus, 495–506; redolens, isolated from new wilt of peas, 951; solani, on Texas bluebell, 19; sp., control of, 1146–1147; sp., isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; sp., on rice seedlings, a cause of blight, 836; sp., test for oil sprays, 270, 273; spp., on barley, 4; tracheiphilum, breeding for resistance to, 1135; vasinfectum, compared with new cotton wilt, 292; vasinfectum lutulatum, isolated from new wilt of peas, 951; vasinfectum, on cotton in Greece, 559; vasinfectum, on cotton, insects as possible distributing agents of, 839–840; wilt, breeding for resistance to, in black-eye cowpeas, 1135; wilt, of cotton, 840; wilt of potato, 517–527; yellows of beans, seed transmission of, 1139
Fusicladium alopecuri, test for oil sprays, 270, 273

GAINES, J. G., see CLAYTON, E. E.
Gall, basal stem, caused by root-knot nematode, 161–163; crown, experimental on Opuntia, 929–937; fungus, on Viburnum mistaken for crown gall, 1119; fungus, production of, on Viburnum tomentosum, 1119; giant, caused by root-knot nematode, 161–163; on Virburnum opulus, Cecidomyia sp. in, 1119; on Viburnum, produced by Phomopsis sp., 1119
Galls on Viburnum opulus, 1119; Bacterium tumefaciens not present in, 1119; illustrations of, 1120
GARDNER, M. W., see TOMPKINS, C. M.; and O. C. WHIPPLE, Spotted wilt of tomatoes and its transmission by thrips, 1136
Gases, for soil fumigation, confinement of, 1366–1373; use of, as fungicides, 1141
Geographical location, effect of, on percentage of overgrowths on apple trees, 1097
Germ tubes, tropic response in, 80–82
Germination, abnormal, of dusted wheat, 544–547; of sporangia of Peronospora nicotianae, 353–354; of spores of Urocystis occulta, 875–879; of spores, Phyllosticta solitaria, effect of light and darkness on, 386; of spores, P. solitaria, effect of maturity of spores on, 390–394; of spores, P. solitaria, effect of source of spores on, 389–390; of spores, P. solitaria, effect of temperature on, 386–389; of spores, P. solitaria, effect of various nutrients on, 390; of spores, P. solitaria,

effect of volatile substance arising from plant tissues on, 394; of spores, P. solitaria, methods for, 385–386; spore, stimulation of, 20
Giant, galls caused by the root-knot nematode, 161–163; hill, of potato, effect on tissues, 577–598
Gibberella saubinetii, toxicity of, in scabbed barley when fed, 1237
Gibellina cerealis, foot rot of wheat and oats, attributed to, 946–948; foot rot of wheat and oats, distinguished from Cercosporella herpotrichoides, 948
GIDDINGS, N. J., Testing sugar beets for resistance to curly top (title only), 1135
GILL, D. L., A leaf-nematode disease of begonia, 9
Ginkgo biloba, Heterodera marioni on, 843
Gladiolus, corms, infected with Penicillium gladioli, 1123; dry rot caused by **Sclerotinia gladioli**, n. comb., 397–404; dry rot, disease and pathogen, 398–400; dry rot, distribution, 398–404; dry rot, emended diagnosis of fungus, 400–404; dry rot, host range, 404; dry rot, morphology of organism, 400–404; dry rot, other hosts, 399; dry rot, sexual nature of fungus, 397–398; scab, experiments in control of, 1123; treatment of corms of, with mercury ammonium silicate, 1122–1124
Gloeosporium, aleuriticum, on tung oil, in Mississippi, 843; inconspicuum, 62; ulmicolum, 62
Gnomonia ulmea, 62
GODFREY, G. H., Confinement of chloropicrin and other gases for fumigation purposes, 1366–1373; Control of soil fungi by fumigation with chloropicrin, 1146–1147; and H. R. HAGEN, Study of root-knot-nematode trap crop under field-soil conditions, 648–658; and HELENE M. HOSHINO, Trap crop as means of reducing root-knot-nematode infestation, 635–647; and C. E. SCOTT, New economic hosts of the stem and bulb nematode, 1147; J. OLIVIERA, and HELENE M. HOSHINO, Increased efficiency of chloropicrin for nematode control with better confinement of the gas, 1332–1346
Gooseberry blight, caused by nematodes, 1138
GOSS, R. W., A survey of potato scab and fusarium wilt in western Nebraska, 517–527
Graft, double-tongue, use of, on control of callus knot, 1095; transmissions, of dieback streak of tomatoes, 1149; union, cytological changes in callus of, in connection with curly top in tomatoes, 1116–1118; wedge, as a means of controlling overgrowths at the union of nursery apple trees, 1086–1100; wedge, use of, for control of callus knot, 1093–1098
Grafts, comparison of the rigidity of three types of, 1088; location of callus knots on, 1097; stand of apple trees obtained from three types of, 1089–1093
Gramineae, infection by celery virus in Florida, 1035–1037
GRANT, THEODORE J., The host range and behavior of the ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 311–336
Grapes, black rot, control of, 841
Graphium rubrum, sp. nov., technical description of, 300–301
Grasses, myriogenospora disease of, 677–681; turf, snow mold, due to Fusarium nivale, 197–214
Greece, verticillium wilt of cotton in, 558–559
Green spot and mealy-bug wilt of pineapple in Jamaica and Central America, 424–426
Greenhouse prophylaxis, sulphur vaporation in, 9
Ground cherry, host for celery mosaic, 55
Growing powdery mildew on detached bean leaflets and breeding for resistance, 1137
Growth, of microorganisms, at and below 0° C., 780–796; rate of Venturia inaequalis, influence of source on, 24–25
GUBA, E. F., Control of the verticillium wilt of eggplant, 906–915; Sulphur vaporation with Rupprecht's sulfurator in greenhouse-crop prophylaxis, 9
Guignardia bidwellii on grape, control of, 841
Guinea pigs, effect of scabbed barley on, 1241

Gutierrezia lucida, Phymatotrichum omnivorum on, 551
Gymnoconia interstitialis on loganberry in Mississippi, 843
Gymnosperm, root knot on, first report in the United States, 843
Gymnosporangium, germinale, observations on, 833–834; germinale, on apple, in Maine, 833–834; juniperi-virginanae, fungicidal control of, 5–6; juniper-virginianae, relative susceptibility of species of Malus to, 6

HAASIS, F. A., Control of the narcissus leaf-scorch under Long Island conditions, 9–10
HAENSLER, C. M., and M. C. ALLEN, Toxic action of Trichoderma on Rhizoctonia and other soil fungi, 10
HAGEN, H. R., see GODFREY, G. H.
Hairy root, origin of roots stimulated by bacteria, in apple stems, 11
Handbuch der Pflanzenkrankheiten, book review, 427–430; fifth edition, Vol. III, Die Pflanzlichen Parasiten, book review, 1129–1131
HANSEN, H. N., see SMITH, R. E.; see THOMAS, HAROLD E.; and R. E. SMITH, Interspecific anastomosis and the origin of new types in imperfect fungi, 1144–1145
HARRIS, M. R., A Phytophthora disease of snapdragons, 412–417
HARTER, L. L., A new wilt of peas, 950–951
HATCH, A. B., Preliminary note on the relation of mycorrhizae to dry-weight increase in Pinus strobus, 10
Hawaii, heart rot of pineapple caused by various phytophthoras in, 173
Hawthorn, sooty blotch on, 555
Heart, rot, of oaks, caused by Stereum gausapatum, 831–832; rot, of pineapple plants, as affected by soil acidity and rainfall, 175, 176; rot, of pineapple plants, control, by Bordeaux mixture, 176, 193; rot, of pineapple plants, control by copper carbonate, 193; rot, of pineapple plants, control by Ferrox sulphur, colloidal sulphur, wettable sulphurs, lime-sulphur dust, 178; rot, of pineapple plants, control, dipping *vs.* other methods of applying liquids, 194; rot, of pineapple plants, control, dusts *vs.* liquids, 193; rot, of pineapple plants, control, recommendations, 194, 195; rot, of pineapple plants, cost of control, 195; rot, of pineapple plants, description of disease, 173–176; rot, of pineapple plants, experiments on control, 177–190; rot, of pineapple plants, losses, 175; rot, of pineapple plants, requirements for success of control, 177; rot, of pineapple plants, soil drainage as a control, 176; rot, Phytophthora, of pineapple, 173–196; rotting fungi, persistence of, in girdled trees, 17–18
Helianthus annuus, inoculated with Sclerotinia sclerotiorum from hollyhock, 540
Helminthosporium, avenae, cause of foot rot of oats, 948; avenae, of oats, 136; gramineum and nonparasitic leaf spots of barley, 731; gramineum, effect of temperature on development of barley stripe, 368–378; gramineum, effect of temperature on growth in culture, 365–366; gramineum, influence of incubation temperature on barley stripe development, 378–381; gramineum, method of inoculation, 368–369; gramineum, variation in culture, 599–560; on sugar cane × sorghum yields, 1315; oryzae, on rice seedlings, 836; phytopathological and taxonomic aspects of, 976–978; sativum, 4; sativum and boron leaf spots, on barley, 736; sativum and nonparasitic leaf spots of barley, 727; sativum, germinating spores of, tolerance to boron, 738; sativum, test for oil sprays, 270, 273; spp. on barley, 4
HENDERSON, R. G., Effect of air temperature on tobacco ring-spot infection, 10–11; Experiments on the control of downy mildew of tobacco, 11; Occurrence of tobacco ring-spot-like viruses in sweet clover, 248–256
HENDRY, G. W. and H. N. HANSEN, Antiquity of Puccinia graminis and Ustilago tritici in California, 1313–1314

Heterodera marioni, breeding for resistance to, 1135; cause of giant galls, on Begonia sp., 161–163; cause of giant galls on Rheum rhaponticum, 161–163; cause of giant galls, on Thunbergia grandiflora, 161–163; cause of giant galls, on Thunbergia laurifolia, 161–163; control with chloropicrin, 1332–1346; effect of trap crop on populations of, 635–647; in rice roots, 917–924; on Abelia sp., in Mississippi, 843; on Ananas comosus, 276–283; on Ananas comosus, growth and degree of infestation, 278–281; on Ananas comosus, methods of experimental inoculation, 276–278; on Ananas comosus, nitrogen absorption as affected by, 281–282; on Echinochloa crusgalli, 927; on Ginkgo biloba, in Mississippi, 843; on rice, in Arkansas, 938–942; Pennisetum purpureus immune from, 649; trap crops under field conditions, 648–658

Heterothallism, in Ceratostomella ips, 1037; in corn rust, 1142–1143; in flax rust, 1143

HEWITT, J. LEE, A survey concerning a native pathogen, Armillaria mellea, 1142

High points in apple spraying in Tennessee, 842

HILBORN, M. T., see STEINMETZ, F. H.

HILDEBRAND, E. M., The origin of roots stimulated by hairy-root bacteria in apple stems, 11

HILL, HELEN DEUSS, Comparative study of certain tissues of giant-hill and healthy potato plants, 577–598

HOERNER, G. R., Crown gall of hops, 688–691

Hogs, feeding of scabbed barley to, 1239

Holcus lanatus, Septoria sp. on, in Oregon, 133

HOLLOWELL, E. A., and H. W. JOHNSON, Correlation between rough-hairy pubescence in soybeans and freedom from injury by Empoasca fabae, 12

Hollyhock stem canker, caused by Sclerotinia sclerotiorum, 538–543

HOLMES, FRANCIS O., Increase of tobacco-mosaic virus in the absence of chlorophyll and light, 1125–1126; Inheritance of ability to localize tobacco-mosaic virus, 984–1002; Masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus, 11–12, 845–874

Honeybee in relation to overwintering and spread of the fire-blight organism, 1347–1357

Honeydew melon, transmission of cucurbit mosaic by seeds of, 820–823

Hop, downy mildew of, 1146

HOPE, CLAUDE, see KING, C. J.

Hops, crown gall of, 688–691

Hordeum vulgare, Puccinia glumarum on, 507–516

HORSFALL, J. G., see ISENHOUR, L. L.; Zinc oxide as a seed and soil treatment for damping off, 12

HOSHINO, HELENE M., see GODFREY, G. H.

Host, range and behavior of the ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 311–336; range of masked strain of tobacco mosaic, 848–850; specialization of Puccinia sorghi, 405–411

Hosts, of the stem and bulb nematode, 1147; wild, of celery mosaic, 56–59

HOTSON, J. W., and D. E. STUNTZ, Canker on Chamaecyparis lawsoniana, 1145–1146

HOWARD, FRANK L., Felicia amelloides, unreported host for Erysiphe cichoracearum, 1315

HUILLIER, L. I., see KLOTZ, L. J.

Humidity, intercellular, relative, in relation to fire blight, 17

HUMPHREY, H. B., see STANTON, T. R.

HUNTER, H. and H. MARTIN LEAKE, Recent advances in agricultural plant breeding, review of, 430–433

Hyacinth, Paraphelenchus maupasi in bulbs from Holland, 163–164

Hybridization of Puccinia graminis on barberry, 13–14

Hydrogen-ion, concentration, effect of, on growth of Trichoderma and Rhizoctonia, 1168; concentration, effect of, on lethal principle of Trichoderma, 1153; concentration, effect on Venturia inaequalis, 27–30; concentration, of soil in relation to eggplant wilt, 911–914; concentration, relation of, to growth of Rhizoctonia zeae,

1301; concentrations, effect of, on loss of virus infectivity, 1063–1064
Hyoscyamus niger, not attacked by tobacco downy-mildew fungus, 339
Hypocrea rufa identical with strain of Trichoderma, 1173
Hypomyces ipomoeae, cause of twig blight of the American bladdernut, 6

Identification, celery virus 1, cause of Southern celery mosaic, 695–725
Illinoia pisi, disseminator of alfalfa mosaic, 241–245; vector of alfalfa virus, 2, 104; vector of common and yellow bean mosaics, 104
Immune sera, neutralization of viruses by, 1180; preparation of, 1183
Immunity, acquired, with tobacco and aucuba mosaics, 437–466; and partial recovery of virus-diseased Abutilon, 12–13; nonsterile, 437; of monocotyledonous plants from Phymatotrichum root rot, toxic principles that determine, 839
Imperfect fungi, origin of new types in, 1144–1145
Increase of tobacco-mosaic virus in the absence of chlorophyll and light, 1125–1126
Increased efficiency of chloropicrin for nematode control with better confinement of the gas, 1332–1346
Incubation period of pea mosaic in Macrosiphum pisi, 15
Incubator, modification in construction of, 829–831
Indicator plants for Cercosporella herpotrichoides, 675
Infection, effect of air temperature on tobacco ring spot, 10–11; of mildew, effect on response of wheat-leaf tissues normally resistant to leaf rust, 1045–1046; of Zea mays and various other Gramineae by celery virus in Florida, 1035–1037
Infections, tobacco and aucuba-mosaic infections by single units of virus, 13
Infectivity, relative, of mosaic virus from sugar cane, 14–15
Infestation of rice roots with Heterodera marioni, 942
Inheritance, of ability to localize tobacco-mosaic virus, 984–1002; of resistance to bunt and leaf rust in the wheat cross, Oro × Tenmarq, 762–779; of resistance to powdery mildew in wheat, 14
Injury, rough-hairy pubescence in soybeans and freedom from, by Empoasca fabae, 12
Inoculation, plant-virus, use of carborundum in, 1147
Inoculations, aphid, of celery mosaic, 53; mechanical, of celery mosaic, 54
Inoculator, plant, 74–76
Insect transmission of virus diseases affecting bean, 104
Insects, as possible distributing agents of cotton root rot caused by Phymatotrichum omnivorum, 839; as possible distributing agents of cotton wilt caused by Fusarium vasinfectum, 839–840; transmission of celery mosaic by, 53–54
Internal breakdown of pea seed, 1384–1386
Interspecific anastomosis and the origin of new types in imperfect fungi, 1144–1145
Intracellular bodies and Southern celery mosaic, studies on, 707–708
Ipomoea tricolor, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316
Iris, mosaic disease of bulbous, 4
Isenhour, L. L., and J. G. Horsfall, Copper analysis of foliage sprayed with cuprous oxide, 1383
Isolation and study of some yellow strains of cucumber mosaic, 743–761
Ivanoff, S. S., A plant inoculator, 74–76

Jagger, Ivan C., and Norman Chandler, Big vein, a disease of lettuce, 1253–1256
Jenkins, A. E., A species of Sphaceloma on avocado, 84–85
Johnson, A. G., see Tullis, E. C.
Johnson, E. M., Dissemination of angular leaf spot of tobacco by the Southern tobacco worm, 1381–1383
Johnson, H. W., see Hollowell, E. A.
Johnson, Thorvaldur, A tropic response in germ tubes of urediospores of Puccinia graminis tritici, 80–82

JOHNSTON, C. O., The effect of mildew infection on the response of wheat-leaf tissues normally resistant to leaf rust, 1045–1046

JONES, JENKIN W., see TULLIS, E. C.

JONES, L. K., The rate of spread of the veinbanding virus on potatoes, 1144; Tobacco mosaic on spinach, 1142

Juniperus, communis var. depressa, and dissemination of quince rust to apple, in Maine, 833–834; sabina, crown gall on, 843

KADOW, KENNETH J. Seed transmission of verticillium wilt of eggplants and tomatoes, 1265–1268

Kale, frozen-pack, growth of Cladosporium in, 790

Kanred wheat, susceptibility of, to bunt, 1203

KENDRICH, JAMES B., Cucurbit mosaic transmitted by muskmelon seed, 820–823; Seed transmission of fusarium yellows of beans, 1139; and FLOYD R. SCHROEDER, Inoculation tests with verticillium wilt of muskmelons, 1250–1252

KEUR, J. Y., Partial recovery and immunity of virus-diseased abutilon, 12–13

KING, C. J., CLAUDE HOPE, and E. D. EATON, Further observations on the natural distribution of the cotton root-rot fungus, 551–553

KLOTZ, L. J., see FAWCETT, H. S.; The use of nitrogen trichloride and other gases as fungicides, 1141; and H. S. FAWCETT, Some factors influencing the sporulation of certain species of Phytophthora, 1148; H. S. FAWCETT, and L. L. HUILLIER, Laboratory experiments on the control of brown rot of lemons, 1140

KOCK, K., Aphid transmission of potato yellow dwarf, 1126–1127

Kolodust for control of elm leaf spots, 65–73

Koloform for control of elm leaf spots, 65–73

KRAYBILL, H. R., see THORNTON, M. H.

KUNKEL, L. O., Studies on acquired immunity with tobacco and aucuba mosaics 437–466; Tobacco and aucuba-mosaic infections by single units of virus, 13

Laboratory experiments on the control of brown rot of lemons, 1140

LACKEY, C. F., Restoration properties of Erodium cicutarium on the attenuated curly-top virus (title only), 1135

Lactobacillus sp., from frozen-pack peas, growth of, at −4° C., 788–789; isolated from frozen-pack vegetables, 1328–1329

Lactuca, sativa, virus inoculations on, 1147; scariola, infected with delphinium stunt, 469, 479

LAMB, H., see PIERSTORFF, A. L.

LANPHERE, W. M., Enzymes of the rhizomorphs of Armillaria mella, 1244–1249

Lapeirousia cruenta, Sclerotinia gladioli on, in Holland, 399

Late blight, of potato, losses in 1885 and 1886, 76; of potato, resistance to, 555–557; spraying and dusting of tomatoes for, 8

LEACH, J. G., The production of perithecia in Ceratostomella ips, 1037–1040

LEACH, L. D., Quantitative determinations of Sclerotium rolfsii in the soils of sugar-beet fields, 1138–1139; and H. A. BORTHWICK, Distribution of downy-mildew mycelium in spinach fruits, 1021–1025

Leaf-deforming, noninfectious principle from tomato-mosaic plants, 19; hopper, garden, 53; nonparasitic spots of barley, symptoms of, 728–731; parasites, on excised clover leaves, behavior of, 797–806; roll, potato, description of, 116; roll, reaction of potato seedlings and varieties to, 118–119, 127; rust, of wheat, inheritance of resistance to, 762–779; rust, of wheat, relation of parental varieties and hybrids to natural infection of, in the wheat cross Oro × Tenmarq, 775–776; rust, wheat, resistant to, affected by mildew infection, 1045–1046; scorch, control of, on narcissus, 9–10; spot, angular, of cotton, control of, 841; spot, on Salvia, 843; spot, on tung oil, 843; spots, of barley, 726–742; stem, and pod spot of pea caused by a species of Clado-

sporium, 890–905; stem, and pod spot of pea caused by **C. pisicolum**, n. sp., 890–905; tyer, celery, 53
Leatherwood, sooty blotch on, 555
Leaves, clover, excised, behavior of leaf parasites on, 797–806; clover, excised, effect of nutrient solutions on the vitality of, 799
Legumes, Southern celery mosaic on, 712
Lemons, brown rot of, control, 1140; trichoderma rot of, 1144
Leptosphaeria, herpotrichoides, importance as parasite of winter cereals, compared with Cercosporella herpotrichoides, 167–168; on oats, 137; salvinii, occurrence on rice in California, 1047
Lesions, necrotic, of aucuba mosaic in Nicotiana sylvestris, 442; primary, of tobacco mosaic, 441
Lespedeza striata, affected by common bean mosaic, 107; susceptible to yellow bean mosaic, 107
Lethal principle of Trichoderma lignorum, 1153–1179
Lettuce, big vein of, 1253; brown blight of, 1255; spotted wilt of, 1136; spotted wilt of, in California, 1135–1136; spotted wilt of, inoculation of other hosts, 1136; spotted wilt, transmission of, to, from calla lily, 1136
LEVINE, M. N., R. U. COTTER, and E. C. STAKMAN, The production of an apparently new variety of Puccinia graminis by hybridization on barberry, 13–14
LEVINE, M. W., Experimental production of crown gall on Opuntia, 13, 929–937
Light, effect on development of Puccinia glumarum, 507–516; increase of tobacco-mosaic virus in absence of, 1125–1126; intensity, effect on Puccinia glumarum, 512–515
Lima bean, anthracnose of, 837; anthracnose of, in Mississippi, resemblance of causal fungus to Colletotrichum caulicolum and Vermicularia polytricha, 837
Linaria cymbalaria, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316
LINDGREN, R. M., Some aspects of the pathology of forest trees and forest products in Middle Europe and Scandinavia in 1933 (title only), 14
Liquidambar styraciflua, host of **Graphium rubrum**, n. sp., 300
Lithospermum ruderale, indicator plant for Cercosporella herpotrichoides, 675
LIU, J. C., Nutritional relationship in the apple-rust fungus, 14
Localization, of symptoms during the early stages of curly-top infection in the sugar beet, 1144; of tobacco-mosaic virus, 984–1002
Loganberry, Gymnoconia interstitialis on, 843; microorganisms associated with frozen-pack fruit, 1326
Lomatium triternatum, indicator plant for Cercosporella herpotrichoides, 675
Longevity of sclerotia of Phymatotrichum, 18–19
Looper, celery, 54
Losses from celery mosaic in Florida, 49
LUND, W. T., see ZELLER, S. M.
Lupinus albus, susceptible to yellow bean mosaic, 107
Lycopersicum esculentum, as test plant for yellow strains of cucumber mosaic, 745–750; host for celery mosaic, 55; host for Peronospora nicotianae, 338; infected with delphinium stunt, 468, 474–477, virus inoculations on, 1147

MACDANIELS, L. H., and A. B. BURRELL, The effect of sulphur fungicides, applied during the bloom, on the set of apple fruits, 144–150
MACHACEK, J. E., A simple method of obtaining pythium cultures free from bacteria, 301–303
MACKIE, W. W., Breeding for resistance in blackeye cowpeas to fusarium wilt, charcoal rot, and nematode root knot, 1135; Macrosiphum, pisi, incubation period of pea mosaic in, 15; sarcinaeforme, on excised clover leaves, behavior of, 797–806; solanifolii, vector of common and yellow bean mosaics, 104; tomato, synonym of Alternaria **tomato**, 836
MADER, E. O., see BLODGETT, F. M.
MAGISTAD, O., and J. OLIVERIA, Changes in plant-food intake caused by a population of Heterodera marioni on Ananas comosus, 276–283

Magnesium Bordeaux spray, stimulation of potatoes by, 3
MAGOON, C. A., see BERRY, J. A.
MAINS, EDWIN B., book review, Manual of the rusts in United States and Canada, 1316–1318; Host specialization of Puccinia sorghi, 405–411; Inheritance of resistance to powdery mildew, Erysiphe graminis tritici, in wheat, 14, 1257–1261
Maize, physiologic forms of Puccinia sorghi on, relation to forms on Oxalis spp., 408–409
Malus, angustifolia, infection with monoconidial cultures of Venturia inaequalis, 36; arnoldiana, infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis, 36; baccata, infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis, 36, 37; coronaria, infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis, 36, 37; floribunda, infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis, 36; fusca, relative susceptibility of, to Gymnosporangium juniperi-virginianae, 6; infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis, 35–41; ioensis, infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis, 36; niedzwetzkyana, infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis, 36; relative susceptibility of species of, to G. juniperi-virginianae, 6; robusta, infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis, 36–37; sargentii, infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis 36, 37; sieboldii, infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis, 36; sylvestris, relative susceptibility of, to G. juniperi-virginianae, 6; theifera, infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis, 36; toringoides, infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis, 36; tschonoskii, infection with monoconidial cultures of V. inaequalis, 36
Maple, sooty blotch on, 555; verticillium wilt of, 907
MARCOVITCH, S., see STANLEY, W. W.
Marrubium vulgare infected with delphinium stunt, 469, 479
Martynia louisiana, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316
Masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus, 11–12, 845–973
Mathiola incana, a virosis of, in California, 1137; a virus disease of, 1137; virus inoculations on, 1147
MATZ, JULIUS, Relative infectivity of mosaic virus extracted from various parts of sugar cane, 14–15
MCCALLAN, S. E. A., see WILCOXON, F.
MCLAUGHLIN, ALICE MARY, A fusarium disease of Cereus schottii, 495–506
MCLEAN, RUTH, see WOLF, FREDERICK A.
MCWHORTER, F. P., see BRIERLEY, PHILIP
Mealy bug, associated with wilt and green spotting of pineapple, 424–426; wilt and green spot of pineapple in Jamaica and Central America, 424–426
Measles, apple, 16
Media for culture of microorganisms at subfreezing temperatures, 791
Medicago sativa, susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108
Medium for growth of pythiaceous fungi, 1127–1128
MEHRLICH, F. P., Control of phytophthora heart rot of pineapple plants, 173–196; Medium for growth of pythiaceous fungi, 1127–1128; Nonsterile soil leachate stimulating to zoosporangia production by Phytophthora sp., 1139–1140; Physiologic specialization in Phytophthora species, 1148–1149
Melampsora lini, heterothallism in, 1143
MELCHERS, L. E., Investigations on physiologic specialization of Tilletia levis in Kansas, 1203–1226
Melilotus, alba, affected by tobacco-ring-spot-like virus, 248–256; alba, as host for Cercospora davisii, 1105; alba, susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108; alba, susceptible to yellow bean mosaic, 107; officinalis, affected by tobacco-ring-spot-like virus, 248–256
Melon, Honey Dew, transmission of cucurbit mosaic by seeds of, 820–823; Persian, transmission of cucurbit mosaic by seeds of, 820–823
Mercurials, soil treatment with, for control of potato scab, 9

Mercury ammonium silicate as a gladiolus corm treatment, 1122–1124
Method, for deriving coefficient of varietal susceptibility of alfalfa to stem blight, 824–825; improved, of bleaching leaves, 82–84; of inducing knots on cuttings of the Oleaceae by Bacterium savastanoi, 1135; of inducing sporangial and swarm stages in certain species of Phytophthora, 693–694; of recording the distribution of copper dusts or sprays on leaves, 418–422; primary lesion, for separating closely related viruses of cucumber mosaic, 752–754
Methods for determining sex differences in Sphacelotheca sorghi, 691–692
Micrococcus, ochraceus, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; pikowskyi, on frozen strawberries, 1323
Microconidia of Sclerotinia gladioli, 397–399
Microorganisms, growth of, at and below 0° C., 780–796; survival in storage period of frozen-pack fruits and vegetables, 1319–1331
Mild mosaic, see Mosaic, mild
Mildew, downy, distribution of mycelium in spinach fruits, 1021–1025; downy, of hop in California, 1146; infection, effect on response of wheat-leaf tissues normally resistant to leaf rust, 1045–1046; powdery, growing of, on detached bean leaflets, and breeding for resistance, 1137; powdery, of flax in Minnesota, 305–307; powdery, of wheat, inheritance of resistance to, 1257; powdery, on excised clover leaves, behavior of, 797–806
MILES, L. E., Report of the annual meeting of the Southern Division of The American Phytopathological Society, 835; Treatment of sweet-potato plants for the control of black rot, 836–837, 1227–1236; Verticillium wilt of cotton in Greece, 558–559, 844
Minnesota, powdery mildew of flax in, 305–307
Mitochondria, effect of viroses on, 601
Modification in incubator construction, 829–831
Moisture, and temperature effect on infection of Rubus by yellow rust, 259–262; effect of, on sweet-potato ring rot, 812–813
Molds, survival storage period of, in frozen-pack fruits and vegetables, 1319–1331
Monilia sp., from frozen-pack strawberries, growth of, at – 4° C., 789; isolated from fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323; isolated from frozen Lima beans, 1328
Monochaetia sp. associated with canker on Chamaecyparis lawsoniana, 1146
Monocotyledonous plants, toxic principles that determine immunity of, from Phymatotrichum root rot, 839
Montbretia crocosmaeflora, see Tritonia crocosmaeflora
MOORE, M. B., see STAKMAN, E. C.
Morphology of monoconidial cultures of Venturia inaequalis, 41–43
Mosaic, accelerated respiration of cells affected by, 603; alfalfa, a possible second virosis, 247; and other virus diseases, resistance of potato to, 116–132; as cause of hypertonic diseases, 601–603; aucuba, acquired-immunity-studies, 437–466; aucuba, multiplication of virus in growing excised tomato root tips, 1003–1011; aucuba, of tomato, 439; celery, 48–61; celery, Commelina nudiflora, host of, 48–61; celery, on Physalis lagascae, 57; cucumber, alteration of virus in primary lesions, 755–760; cucumber, effect of immune sera on, 1180; cucumber, failure to protect against aucuba mosaic, 462; cucumber, on cowpea, characters produced by different virus strains, 752–757; cucumber, on tobacco, isolation of viruses from yellow spots of, 745; cucumber, on tobacco, origin of viruses from yellow spots of, 751–755; cucumber, on tobacco, properties of viruses from yellow strains of, 750–751; cucumber, yellow strains of, 743–761; cucurbit, transmission of, by muskmelon seed, 820–823; disease of bulbous iris, 4; effect of immune sera on, 1180; effect of, on bloom production of the Talisman rose, 1124–1125; incubation period of pea, in Macro-

siphum pisi, 15; latent, potato, reaction of potato seedlings and varieties to, 119–120, 127–128; latent, potato, (top-necrosis), description of, 117; mild, of potato, description of, 116; mild, potato, components of, 17; mild, potato, reaction of potato seedlings and varieties to, 120–127, 128–129; not on hybrids of sugar cane × sorghum, 1315; of sugar cane, types in Louisiana, 1040–1042; of tobacco, action of pepsin on, virus of, 1269–1289; of tobacco, localization of virus, 984–1002; of tobacco, multiplication of virus in growing excised tomato root tips, 1003–1011; of tobacco, on spinach, 1142; ordinary tobacco, cytological observations, 331–333; ordinary tobacco, host influence on attenuation of virus of, 330–331; ordinary tobacco, host range, 314–316; ordinary tobacco, influence of plant extract on the virus, 328–330; ordinary tobacco, resistance of virus to aging *in vitro*, 330; ordinary tobacco, symptoms and type of infection, 316–323; ordinary tobacco, thermal death point of virus, 323–326; ordinary tobacco, tolerance of virus to dilution, 326–328; peach, 1380–1381; pod deformation of infected peas, 78–80; relative infectivity of virus from sugar cane, 14–15; Southern celery, and cell-inclusion bodies, studies on, 707–708; Southern celery, and intra-cellular bodies, studies on, 707–708; Southern celery, host range studies on, 711–720; Southern celery, identification of causal virus, 695–724; Southern celery, rate of spread in different host plants, 708–711; Southern celery, specificity of celery virus 1, 722–723; Southern celery, susceptible host list, 720; Southern celery, viruses used in comparative studies and identification of celery virus 1, 698; Southern celery, watermelon susceptible to, 714; studies on alfalfa, 239–247; tobacco, acquired immunity studies, 437–466; tobacco, action of trypsin on virus, 18; tobacco and aucuba, infections by single units of virus, 13; tobacco, chemical studies of the virus of, 1055–1085; tobacco, effect of different amounts of trypsin on susceptibility of plants to virus of, 1064; tobacco, effect of different proteins on infectivity of virus of, 1061; tobacco, effect of trypsin on the susceptibility of different species of plants to virus of, 1070; tobacco, increase of virus of, in the absence of chlorophyll and light, 1125–1126; tobacco, infection of trypsin-treated plants with virus of, 1074; tobacco, masked strain of, 845–873; tobacco, purification of virus of, 20; tobacco, rate of diffusion of trypsin in presence of virus, 1080–1082; tobacco, see Tobacco, mosaic; tobacco, virus, masked strain of, 11–12; tomato, noninfectious, leaf-deforming principle from plants affected by, 19; yellow, viruses of, from tobacco plants infected with yellow strains of cucumber mosaic, symptoms produced in several inoculated hosts, 746–750

Mottling, in delphinium stunt, 469; in tobacco mosaic, 441

Mucor, glomerula, test for oil sprays, 267, 273; sp., isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; sp., isolated from frozen mushrooms, 1328; sp., isolated from frozen-pack small fruits, 1326

Multiplication of viruses of tobacco and aucuba mosaics in growing excised tomato root tips, 1003–1011

MUNCIE, J. H., see FRUTCHEY, C. W.

MUNDKUR, B. B., Some preliminary feeding experiments with scabby barley, 1237–1243

Mung bean, Cercospora cruenta on, 843

MURPHY, A., see WALKER, J. C.

MURPHY, H. C., see STANTON, T. R.

Mushrooms, microorganisms associated with frozen-pack vegetables, 1328

Muskmelon, seed, transmission of cucurbit mosaic by, 820–823; verticillium wilt of, 1250

Mycelium, of downy mildew in spinach fruits, 1021–1025; of Sclerotium rolfsii, and fungicidal effects on, of compounds in the gaseous state, 815–816

Mycorrhizae, fungi that produce ectotrophic, of conifers, 7; relation of, to dry-weight increase in Pinus strobus, 10

Mycorrhizal fungi, cortical parasitism of conifer-seedling roots in pure culture, 6–7

Mycosphaerella fragariae, histological studies of infection, 631–632; infection experiments with, 629–632; mode of infection of, 620–634; relation of stomata to varietal resistance of strawberry to, 632–633

Myriogenospora, disease of grasses, 677–681; paspali, on Andropogon scoparius, 680

Myzus persicae, transmission of potato yellow dwarf by, 1126

NAGEL, CLATUS M., Conidial production in species of Cercospora in pure culture, 1101–1110

Nailhead spot of tomato, 836

Naphthalene and derivatives, vapors of, effect on Sclerotium rolfsii, 815–816

Narcissus control, of leaf scorch, 9–10; of Stagonospora curtisii on, 9–10

Nasturtium, spotted wilt of, 1136

NEAL, D. C., Recent investigations of cotton root rot in Texas, 838; and R. E. WESTER, An undescribed Sclerotium fungus prevalent in northeast Texas, 528–533

Nebraska, potato scab and fusarium wilt in, 517–527

Necrosis, in Cereus, 495; on leaves, stems, and petioles of delphinium, 470

Nectria ipomoeae on sweet potato, 16

Needle blight of Pinus palustris, 1262

Nematode, control, with chloropicrin, 1332–1346; leaf, disease of begonia, 9; root-knot, breeding for resistance to, in blackeye cowpeas, 1135; root-knot, on rice, 938–942; stem and bulb, hosts of, 1147

Nematodes, apparent cause of gooseberry blight, 1138; distribution of various species in rice roots, 917–920; effect of trap crop on, 635–647; root-knot and other nematodes, on rice, 916–928

New, economic hosts of the stem and bulb nematode, 1147; or unusual diseases reported or observed in Mississippi in recent years, 843

Nicandra physalodes infected with delphinium stunt, 468, 476–478

Nicotiana, acuminata, effect of trypsin on susceptibility of, to tobacco-mosaic virus, 1070; acuminata, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849; acuminata, transmission of spotted wilt to, from tomato, 1136; alata, tobacco and aucuba mosaics on, 441; alata, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849; alata, transmission of spotted wilt to, from tomato, 1136; bigelovii, symptoms of masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus on, 848; clevelandii, symptoms of masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus on, 848; downy mildew, causal organism, 342–346; downy mildew, control of, 360–361; downy mildew, dissemination of sporangia, 348–350; downy mildew, distribution in North Carolina, 345; downy mildew, germination of sporangia, 353–354; downy mildew, history of, 337–338; downy mildew, host range of, 338–339; downy mildew, morphology of causal organism, 342–344; downy mildew, pathology of, 346–348; downy mildew, relation of meteorological conditions to occurrence of, 355–360; downy mildew, sources of inoculum in spring, 350–353; downy mildew, symptoms, 339–342; downy mildew, viability of sporangia, 354–355; glauca, dieback streak of, 1149; glauca, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of distorting and masked strains of virus of, 849; galuca × langsdorffii, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849; glutinosa, dieback streak of, 1149; glutinosa, host for celery virus, 1, 720; glutinosa, in virus study, 1270; glutinosa, infection of, with tobacco-mosaic virus, 1125; glutinosa, local lesions of tobacco mosaic on, 1181; glutinosa, susceptible to alfalfa

virus 2, 108; glutinosa, test of virus on, 1057; glutinosa, tobacco and aucuba mosaics on, 441; glutinosa, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849; glutinosa, transmission of spotted wilt to, from tomato, 1136; glutinosa, use of, in experiments on streak diseases of tomato, 1114; langsdorffii, effect of trypsin on susceptibility of, to tobacco-mosaic virus, 1070; langsdorffii, infections by single units of mosaic virus, 13; langsdorffii, tobacco and aucuba mosaics on, 441; langsdorffii, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849; langsdorffii, transmission of spotted wilt to, from tomato, 1136; longiflora, effect of masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus on, 848–850; ordinary mosaic, cytological observations, 331–333; ordinary mosaic, host range of, 314–316; ordinary mosaic, influence of plant extract on the virus, 328–330; ordinary mosaic, resistance of virus to aging *in vitro*, 330; ordinary mosaic, symptoms and type of infection, 316–323; ordinary mosaic, thermal death point of virus, 323–326; ordinary mosaic, tolerance of virus to dilution, 326–328; palmeri, effect of masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus on, 848–850; paniculata, symptoms of masked strains of tobacco-mosaic virus on, 848; paniculata × rustica, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849; rustica, downy mildew on, 5; rustica, effect of trypsin on susceptibility of, to tobacco-mosaic virus, 1070; rustica, tobacco and aucuba mosaics on, 441; rustica, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849; rustica, transmission of spotted wilt to, from lettuce, 1136; rustica, transmission of spotted wilt to, from tomato, 1136; sanderae, tobacco and aucuba mosaics on, 441; sanderae, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849; sanderae, transmission of spotted wilt to, from tomato, 1136; spp., as test plants for yellow strains of cucumber mosaic, 745–750; spp., Southern celery mosaic on, 718–719; spp., types of response to tobacco-mosaic virus, 992–998; suaveolens, effect of masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus on, 848–850; sylvestris, effect of masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus on, 848–850; sylvestris, infections by single units of mosaic virus, 13; sylvestris, tobacco and aucuba mosaics on, 441; tabacum, dieback streak of, 1149; tabacum, downy mildew on, 5; tabacum, effect of masked strains of tobacco-mosaic virus on, 848–850; tabacum, effect of pepsin on mosaic virus of, 1269; tabacum, host for celery mosaic, 55; tabacum, host for celery virus 1, 720; tabacum, infected with delphinium stunt, 468, 473; tabacum, mosaic of, 1055; tabacum, susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108; tabacum, tobacco and aucuba mosaics on, 441; tabacum × glutinosa, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849; trigonophylla, effect of masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus on, 848–850

Nitrogen, source, effect on Venturia inaequalis, 30; trichloride, use of, as fungicide, 1141

Noninfectious, leaf-deforming principle from tomato mosaic plants, 19

Nonmycorrhizal fungi, cortical parasitism of conifer-seedling roots in pure culture, 6–7

Nonparasitic leaf spots of barley, 726–742

Nonsterile soil leachate stimulating to zoosporangia production by Phytophthora sp., 1139–1140

NORTH, H. F. A., and L. E. ERWIN, Susceptibility of treated and untreated turf to brown patch and dollar spot, 15

Nuclear behavior of Urocystis occulta, 879–886

Nurseries, elm leaf spots in, 62–73

Nutrient solutions, effect of, on vitality of excised clover leaves, 799–802

Nutritional relationship in the apple-rust fungus, 14

Oak, species of, and heart rot caused by Stereum gausapatum, 832
Oaks, heart rot of, caused by Stereum gausapatum, 831–832
Oat smut, control of, 841
Oats, foot rot of, caused by Gibellina cerealis, 946–948; foot rot of, caused by Helminthosporium avenae, 948; H. avenae on, 136; Leptosphaeria on stubble, 137; resistant to smuts and rusts, development of, 165–167; seed treatment of, with fungicidal dusts, 841; Septoria tritici, physiologic form on, in Oregon, 133–143
O'Brien, G. D., and R. W. G. Dennis, The Helminthosporium disease of oats, Department of Plant Husbandry, West of Scotland Agricultural College, Research Bulletin No. 3, review of, 1131–1132
Observations, on Gymnosporangium germinale, 833–834; on the basidial stage of Sclerotium rolfsii, 1137–1138; on the control of black rot of grapes, 841–842
Oidium sp. isolated from fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323
Oil, creosote, for control of San Jose scale and peach-leaf curl, 837–838
O'Kane, W. C., The Crop Protection Institute, summary of progress, 1048–1053
Okra, frozen-pack, growth of Cladosporium in, 790; verticillium wilt of, 907
Olea, chrysophylla, olive knot on, 307–308; chrysophylla, production of knots on, 1135; europea, host of Bacterium savastonoi, 307, 308; europea, production of knots on, 1135
Olive knot on Olea chrysophylla, 307–308
Oliveira, J., see Godfrey, G. H.; see Magistad, O.
Omphalia sp. on date palm, parasitic action of, 1143
Ong, E. R. de, The use of oil-soluble copper as a fungicide, 1146
Onion-bulb decay caused by Aspergillus alliaceus, 289–291
Ophiobolus, graminis, history and taxonomy of, 953–957; helicoid ascigerous series, morphological features of, 961–964; helicoid ascigerous series, set apart in **Cochliobolus**, gen. nov., 972–976; helicoid series, asexual reproduction in, 964–972; herpotrichus, history and taxonomy of, 953–957; heterostrophus, transferred to **Cochliobolus heterostrophus**, nov. comb., 973–976; historical and taxonomic aspects of the genus, 957–961; phytopathological and taxonomic aspects of, 953–973
Opuntia, keyensis, experimental production of crown gall on, 13, 929–937; inoculated with Fusarium, 497
Oranges, trichoderma rot of, 1144
Origin of roots stimulated by hairy-root bacteria in apple stems, 11
Oryza sativa, root-knot and other nematodes on, 916–928; root knot on, 938–942
Osborn, H. T., Incubation period of pea mosaic in Macrosiphum pisi, 15
Oserkowsky, J., Fungicidal effect on Schlerotium rolfsii of some compounds of aqueous solution and in the gaseous state, 815–819
Osmanthus, aquifolium, production of knots on, 1135; fragrans, production of knots on, 1135
Overgrowths, at the union of nursery apple trees, wedge graft as a means of controlling, 1089–1100; effect of geographical location on percentage of, on apple trees, 1097
Overwintering, fire-blight organism, with relation to honeybee, 1347–1357
Oxalis, infection of, by Puccinia andropogonis, 409; spp., physiologic forms of P. sorghi on, 407–409; spp., physiologic forms of P. sorghi on, relation to forms on maize, 408–409; spp., relative susceptibility to P. sorghi, 407–408
Oxygen relations of fungi and bacteria under oil, 271–272
Ozonium texanum, sp. nov., 533

Palm, date, parasitic action of Omphalia sp. on, 1143
Palmiter, D. H., Variability in monoconidial cultures of Venturia inaequalis, 22–47
Panicles of Rexoro rice injured, at emergence, by sun scald, 1043–1044

Pansies, vascular wilt and root rot of, due to Aphanomyces sp., in Maryland, 7–8

Paraphelenchus maupasi, attacks hyacinth bulbs, 163–164; in hyacinth bulbs from Holland, 163–164

Parasites, facultative, on excised clover leaves, behavior of, 797–806; obligate, on excised clover leaves, behavior of, 797–806

Parasitic action of Omphalia sp., on tissues of the date palm, 1143

Parasitism, cortical, of conifer-seedling roots in pure culture, by mycorrhizal and nonmycorrhizal fungi, 6–7; of nematodes on rice, 916–928, 938–942

PARKER, JOHN H., review of, Recent advances in agricultural plant breeding, by H. Hunter and H. Martin Leake, 430–433

PARKER, K. G., see RAWLINS, T. E.

Parkinsonia aculeata, Phymatotrichum omnivorum on, 551

Parsley, not attacked by Septoria apiigraveolentis, 309–310; specificity of S. petroselini on, 309–310

Pathogenicity, and cytology of Urocystis occulta, 18; of monoconidial cultures of Venturia inaequalis, 34–41; variations in, of Helminthosporium gramineum cultures, 559–560

Pea, downy mildew, oospore-infested soil as source of infection, 1361–1362; English, as trap crop for root-knot nematode, 653; English, ascochyta blight of, 843; felty pod, 1363–1364; germinating seed, black spot of, 827–829; internal proliferation in pods, associated with Peronospora viciae, 1358–1365; leaf, stem, and pod spot, caused by **Cladosporium pisicolum**, n. sp., 890–905; mosaic, incubation period of, in Marcosiphum pisi, 15; seed, internal breakdown of, 1384–1386; seed, physiological spotting of, 1383–1384; wilt, common, caused by Fusarium orthoceras pisi, 950–951; wilt, new, caused by Fusarium spp., 950–951

Peach, leaf curl, control of, by creosote oil, 837–838; mosaic, 1380–1381; mosaic, compared with red suture, 1380; mosaic, temperatures for symptom expression, 1380–1381; red suture, compared with mosaic, 1380; resistance of, to Stilbum cinnabarinum, 843; susceptibility of, to Bacterium syringae and allied organisms, 1378–1379; verticillium wilt of, 907

Pear, bacterial blossom blight differing from Bacillus amylovorus, in California, 537; fire-blight resistance in, 17; new bacterial canker of, in California, 534–537; Stilbum cinnabarinum on, 843

Peas, frozen-pack, growth of microorganisms in, 788–790; Fusarium spp. on, causing new wilt of, 950–951; microorganisms associated with frozen-pack, 1329; pod deformation of mosaic-infected, 78–80

Pecan, control of Phymatotrichum omnivorum on, 1147–1148; resistance of, to Stilbum cinnabarinum, 843

PELTIER, GEORGE L., The inability of Aplanobacter insidiosum to enter alfalfa seedlings in the absence of wounds, 1044–1045

Penicillium, digitatum, effect of gases on, 1141; gladioli, treatment of gladiolus corms infected with, 1123; italicum, effect of gases on, 1141; sp., isolated from fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323, 1324; sp., isolated from frozen-pack small fruits, 1326; sp., isolated from frozen-pack vegetables, 1328–1329; spp., attacking Rhizoctonia solani, 1141; spp., from paper containers of frozen-pack peas, growth of, at −4° C., 789–790

Pennisetum purpureus, immune from root knot, 649

Penstemon barbatus, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316

Peony, verticillium wilt of, 907

Pepper, infection of with tobacco-mosaic virus, 1125; spotted wilt of, 1136; transmission of spotted wilt to, from lettuce, 1136; types of response to tobacco-mosaic virus in varieties of, 985–992

Peppers, Southern celery mosaic on, 716–717

Pepsin, proteolytic action of, on virus of tobacco mosaic, 1269–1289

Peptic digestion, recovery of infectivity of tobacco-mosaic virus by, 1062
Perithecia, production of, in Ceratostomella ips, 1037;1040
Peronospora, effusa, distribution of mycelium in spinach fruits, 1021–1025; hyoscyami, control of, on tobacco, 11; nicotianae, cause of tobacco downy mildew, 344–346; nicotianae, control of tobacco downy mildew, caused by, 360–361; nicotianae, dissemination of sporangia, 348–350; nicotianae, history of, 337–338; nicotianae, host range of, 338–339; nicotianae, Hyoscyamus niger not attacked by, 339; nicotianae, morphology of, 342–344; nicotianae, on Capsicum annum, 338; nicotianae, on Lycopersicum esculentum, 338; nicotianae, on Solanum melongena, 338; nicotianae, oospores of, 344; nicotianae, sources of inoculum in spring, 350–353; nicotianae, sporangia germination of, 353–354; nicotianae, sporangia viability of, 354–355; nicotianae, symptoms of tobacco downy mildew caused by, 339–342; nicotianae, weather relations of, 355–360; viciae, and internal proliferation in pea pods, 1358–1365; viciae, oospores of, in pea pods, 1358–1365
Persea americana, **Sphaceloma perseae**, n. sp., cause of scab, 84–85
Persian melon, transmission of cucurbit mosaic by seeds of, 820–823
Persimmon, sooty blotch on, 554
Persistence of heart-rotting fungi, 17–18
PERSONS, T. D., New or unusual diseases reported or observed in Mississippi in recent years, 843; Preliminary report on an anthracnose of Lima bean, 837
Pestalotia, new species on Podocarpus, 1026–1028; **Podocarpi**, sp. nov., on Podocarpus, elongata, 1026–1028; **Podocarpi**, sp. nov., technical description, 1028
PETERSON, G. M., see SMITH, H. S.
Petroleum oils, effects on apple leaves, 266–275
Petroselinum hortense, new host of Anguillulina dipsaci, 1147
Petunia, hydrida, infected with delphinium stunt, 469, 479; hybrida, susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108; inoculated successfully with sweet-clover virus, 254; spotted wilt of, 1136
Phacelia, campanularia, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316; grandiflora, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316; parryi, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316; tanacetifolia, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316; whitlavia, host for celery virus 1, 720; whitlavia, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316
Phaseolus, acutifolius latifolious, affected by yellow bean mosaic, 107; angularis, susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108; aureus, affected by common bean mosaic, 107; aureus, affected by yellow bean mosaic, 107; aureus, susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108; calcaratus, susceptibile to alfalfa virus 2, 108; lunatus macrocarpus, affected by yellow bean mosaic, 107; lunatus, var. Henderson Bush, resistant to common bean mosaic, 107; vulgaris, fusarium yellows of, 1139; vulgaris, in tobacco-mosaic study, 1271; vulgaris, susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 107; vulgaris, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316; vulgaris, susceptible to tobacco virus 1, 108; vulgaris, test of virus on, 1057; vulgaris, tobacco and aucuba mosaics on, 441; vulgaris, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849
Phlegethontius sexta, disseminator of Bacterium angulatum, 1381–1383
Phlox drummondii, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316
Phoma, destructiva, cause of tomato decay, 1304; lingam, production of cabbage seed free from, 158–160; sp., and stem blight of alfalfa, 824
Phomopsis, mali, on apple, 16; sp., producing gall on Viburnum, 1119
Photoperiodism, effect on Puccinia glumarum, 508–512
Phragmidium, imitans, synonym for P. rubi-idaei on Rubus, 257
Phyllostieta, solitaria, spore germination, effect of light and darkness on, 386;

solitaria, spore germination, effect of maturity of spores on, 390–304; solitaria, spore germination, effect of source of spores on, 389–390; solitaria, spore germination, effect of temperature on, 386–389; solitaria, spore germination, effect of various nutrients on, 390; solitaria, spore germination, effect of volatile substance arising from plant tissues on, 394; solitaria, spore germination, methods for, 385–386; straminella, on rhubarb, relation to stem spot, in California, 832–833

Phymatotrichum, omnivorum, comparing soil fungicide with special reference to, 8; omnivorum, control of, by soil treatment, 1147–1148; omnivorum, in Utah, 551–552; omnivorum, longevity of sclerotia, 18–19; omnivorum, native plants as carriers, 551; omnivorum, natural distribution of, 551–553; omnivorum, on Argemone sp., 551; omnivorum, on Aster spinosa, 551; omnivorum, on Cercidium torreyanum, 551; omnivorum, on cotton, 551–553; omnivorum, on cotton, insects as possible distributing agents of, 839; omnivorum, on Franseria confertiflora, 551; omnivorum, on Gutierrezia lucida, 551; omnivorum, on Parkinsonia aculeata, 551; omnivorum, on Platanus wrightii, 551; omnivorum, reversible vegetative dissociation of strains of, 839; root rot, toxic principles that determine immunity of monocotyledonous plants from, 839

Physalis, angulata, effect of tryspin on susceptibility of, to tobacco-mosaic virus, 1070; angulata, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849; lagascae, host for celery virus 1, 720; lagascae, host of celery mosaic, 57; pubescens, host for celery mosaic, 55; pubescens, host for celery virus 1, 720; sp., as host for Cercospora physalidis, 1105; transmission of spotted wilt to, from lettuce, 1136

Physiologic, form, of Septoria tritici on oats, 133–143; form, of Tilletia levis, inheritance of resistance to, 764–775; forms, of Puccinia graminis tritici in Kwangtung, Southern China, 423–424; forms, of P. sorghi on Oxalis spp., 407–409; specialization, in Phytophthora species, 1148–1149; specialization, in Puccinia glumarum, 686–688; specialization, P. graminis tritici, new forms, 424; specialization, P. graminis tritici, physiologic forms in Southern China, 423–424; specialization, of T. levis, 1203

Physiological spotting of pea seed, 1383–1384

Phytomonas, melophthora, adult flies and bacterium, 230–323; melophthora, associated with apple maggot, 228–238; melophthora, eggs and egg shells of maggot and bacterium, 233–234; melophthora, exit holes of larvae and bacterium, 235–236; melophthora, larvae from orchard and bacterium, 234–235; melophthora, larval burrows and bacterium, 235; melophthora, ovipositor punctures and bacterium, 232–234; melophthora, puparia, 236–237; melophthora, soil and bacterium, 232; tumefaciens, on hops, 688–691

Phytopathological aspects of Ophiobolus, Pyrenophora, Helminthosporium, and **Cochliobolus**, 953–983

Phytophthora, arecae, physiologic specialization in, 1148–1149; cactorum, a chytridiaceous parasite of, 1138; cactorum, cause of wilt of snapdragon in California, 415; cactorum, control of, 1146–1147; cactorum, production of sporangial and swarm stages in, 693–694; cactorum, sporulation of, 1148; cambivora, physiologic specialization in, 1148–1149; chytridiaceous parasite of, 1138; cinnamomi, physiologic specialization in, 1148–1149; cinnamomi, cause of heart rot of pineapple, 173; cinnamomi, cause of root failure, 189; cinnamomi, zoosporangia production by, 1139–1140; citrophthora, effect of gases on, 1141; citrophthora, method for inducing sporangial and swarm stages in, 693–694; cytrophthora, sporulation of, 1148; citrophthora, swarm spores of, killed by Trichoderma, 1173, disease of snap-

dragons, 412–417; faberi, physiologic specialization in, 1148–1149; heart rot of pineapple, 173–196; infestans, 76–78; infestans, biologic specialization, 557; infestans, immune species of Solanum, 555; infestans, spraying and dusting of tomatoes for, 8; meadii, physiologic specialization in, 1148–1149; meadii, synonym for P. palmivora, 173; melongenae, physiologic specialization in, 1148–1149; palmivora, cause of heart rot on pineapple, 173; palmivora, physiologic specialization in, 1148–1149; parasitica, cause of heart rot of pineapple, 173; parasitica, physiologic specialization in, 1148–1149; parasitica, production of sporangial and swarm stages in, 693– 694; parasitica, sporulation of, 1148; parasitica, zoosporangia production by, 1139–1140; production of sporangial and swarm stages in, 693–694; sp., physiologic specialization in, 1148–1149; sp., zoosporangia production by, 1139–1140; sporulation of, 1148; terrestris, cause of tomato decay, 1304; terrestris, see Phytophthora parasitica; wilt, of snapdragon, control measures, 415–417; wilt, of snapdragon, description of causal organism, 414–415; wilt, of snapdragon, histological studies of diseased host tissue, 415; wilt, of snapdragon, organisms associated with, 413–414; wilt, of snapdragon, symptoms, 412; wilt, of snapdragon, taxonomy of causal organism, 415; wilt, of snapdragon, varietal susceptibility to, 412–413

PIERCE, WALTER H., Viroses of the bean, 87–115

PIERSTORFF, A. L., and H. LAMB, The honeybee in relation to the overwintering and primary spread of fire-blight organism, 1347–1357

PINCKARD, J. A., see ALLEN, T. C.

Pineapple, as host of Phytophthora cinnamomi, P. palmivora, P. meadii, P. parasitica, and P. melongenae, 173; killing of plants with chloropicrin, 1344; phytophthora heart rot, 173–196; plant-food intake affected by Heterodera marioni, 276–283; use of trap crops for control of root knot on, 648–658; wilt, association with mealy bug, 424–425

Pinus, bar spot on various species of, 1262; palustris, resistance of, to Septoria acicola, 1262–1264; radiata, host for Rhizoctonia silvestris, 6; resinosa, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Boletinus pictis, 7; resinosa, host for R. silvestris, 6; rigida, ectotrophic mycorrhizae on, by Boletus bicolor, 7; rigida, ectotrophic mycorrhizae on, by Boletus brevipes, 7; rigida, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Boletinus pictis, 7; rigida, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Russula lepida, 7; rigida, host for Rhizoctonia silvestris and Armillaria mellea, 6; strobus, ectotrophic mycorrhizae on, by Boletus granulatus, 7; strobus, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Amanita muscaria, 7; strobus, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Boletinus pictis, 7; strobus, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Cantharellus cibarius, 7; strobus, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Russula lepida, 7; strobus, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Scleroderma vulgare, 7; strobus, host for Rhizoctonia silvestris and Armillaria mellea, 6; strobus, relation of mycorrhizae to dry-weight increase in, 10; sylvestris, susceptibility to Woodgate rust, 19–20; taeda, ectotrophic mycorrhizae on, by Boletus brevipes, 7; taeda, ectotrophic mycorrhizae on, by Boletus chromapes, 7; taeda, ectotrophic mycorrhizae on, by Boletus eximus, 7; taeda, ectotrophic mycorrhizae on, by Boletus granulatus, 7; taeda, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Amanita muscaria, 7; taeda, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Boletinus pictis, 7; taeda, ectotrophic mycorrhizae with Cantharellus cibarius, 7; taeda, ectotrophi mycorrhizae, with Russula lepida, 7; taeda, host for Rhizoctonia silvestris, 6

Pisum sativum, leaf, stem, and pod spot of, 890–905; mosaic, 78–80; new wilt of, 950; susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108

PLAKIDAS, A. G., Control measures for rosette of blackberries and dewberries in Louisiana, 842–843; Mode of infec-

tion of Diplocarpon earliana and Mycosphaerella fragariae, 620–634; Rosette of blackberries and dewberries, 15–16
Plant, extracts, stimulation of spore germination by, 20; quarantines, California, 561–563; tissues, cytology of, affected by viroses, 599–619
Plants, noninfectious, leaf-deforming principle from tomato mosaic, 19
Platanus wrightii, Phymatotrichum omnivorum on, 551
Plectus rhizophilus, on Amaranthus spinosus, 927
Pleolpidium sp., parasitic on Phytophthora cartorum, 1138
Pleospora, taxonomic aspects of, 976–978
Plum, resistance of, to Stilbum cinnabarinum, 843; verticillium wilt of, 907
Pod spot of pea, due to **Cladosporium pisicolum,** n. sp., 890–905
Podocarpus, a new species of Pestalotia on, 1026–1028; elongata, affected by **Pestalotia podocarpi,** sp. nov., 1026–1028
POOLE, R. F., Sweet-potato ring rot caused by Pythium ultimum, 16, 807–814
Populus deltoides host of **Graphium rubrum,** n. sp., 300
PORTE, WILLIAM S., Control of transit and storage decays of tomatoes by chemical washes, 1304–1312
Potash hunger, or "rust," of cotton, control of, 840
Potato, Actinomyces scabies on, control of, 836; effect of spraying on yield, 421; fusarium wilt, effect of crop rotation on, 520–522; fusarium wilt, effect of weather conditions on, 525–526; giant-hill and healthy, comparison of tissues, 577–598; giant-hill, effect on tissues, 577–598; late blight, losses from, in 1885 and 1886, 76; latent mosaic, reaction of seedlings and varieties to, 119–120, 127–128; leaf roll, reaction of seedlings and varieties to, 118–119, 127; mild mosaic, components of, 17; mild mosaic, reaction of seedlings and varieties to, 120–127, 128–129; resistance of, to mosaic and other virus diseases, 116–132; resistance to late blight, 555–557; scab, control of, 836; scab, effect of crop rotation on, 520–522; scab, effect of manure and legumes on, 523; scab, effect of soil moisture on, 526; scab, effect of soil reaction on, 523–525; scab, effect of soil type on, 525; scab, effect of time of planting on, 525; scab, effect of weather conditions on, 525–526; scab, soil treatment with mercurials for control of, 9; spindle tuber, reaction of varieties to, 118–119, 127; streak, 557; streak, reaction of varieties to, 119, 127; verticillium wilt of, 907; viruses, longevity in combination with tobacco mosaic (streak of tomato), 223–226; viruses, longevity of the latent virus, 218–221; viruses, longevity of the veinbanding virus, 221–223; viruses, veinbanding and latent in dried tissue, 215–227; vitality determinations, 482–494; yellow dwarf, aphid transmission of, 1126–1127
Potatoes, stimulation of, by magnesium Bordeaux spray, 3; veinbanding virus on, rate of spread, 1144
Potentiometric method of Wartenberg and Hey for vitality determination in potato, 484
Powdery mildew, inheritance of resistance to, in wheat, 14, 1257
Preliminary, note on the relation of mycorrhizae to the dry-weight increase in Pinus strobus, 10; report on an anthracnose of Lima bean, 837
PRICE, W. C., Isolation and study of some yellow strains of cucumber mosaic, 743–761
Prickly ash, sooty blotch on, 555
Principle, noninfectious, leaf-deforming, from tomato-mosaic plants, 19
Production of cabbage seed free from Phoma lingam and Bacterium campestre, 158–160
Proliferation, internal, in pea pods, 1358–1365
Properties of the sugar-beet curly-top virus, 1135
Phophylaxis, sulphur vaporation in greenhouse-crop, 9
Proteins, effect of, on infectivity of tobacco-mosaic virus, 1061
Proteolytic action of trypsin, 1057

Proteus-like vulgaris, isolated from, fresh strawberries, 1323

Prunus, avium, as rootstock, influencing susceptibility of sweet cherry to buckskin disease, 1029–1031; mahaleb, as rootstock, influencing susceptibility of sweet cherry to buckskin disease, 1029–1031

Pseudomonas, aeruginosa, isolated from frozen peas, 1329; cerasi, colony types, 548–550; cerasi, in stone-fruit trees, 536; cerasi, possible relation to P. spongiosa, 550; cerasi, variability of growth on solid media, 548–550; fluorescens, from frozen-pack peas, growth of, at −4° C., 788; fluorescens, isolated from frozen green beans, 1328; ovalis, isolated from corn, 1328; papulans, on apple, 16; spongiosa, possible relation to P. cerasi, 550; syncyanea, isolated from frozen raspberries, 1326; tumefaciens, on Juniperus sabina, in Mississippi, 843

Pseudoperonospora humuli, on hops, in California, 1146

Psorosis of citrus, mosaic-like effects of, 661–665; possibly due to virus, 659–668; transmission of, by buds, 665–666

Pubescence, rough-hairy, in soybeans, and freedom from injury by Empoasca fabae, 12

Puccinia, andropogonis, 409; coronata avenae, development of oats resistant to, 165–167; glumarum, effect of light on development of, 507–516; glumarum, physiologic specialization in, 686–688; graminis agrostidis, hybridization of, on barberry, 13–14; graminis agrostidis, inoculation of Agrostis alba with aeciospores from white aecia of, 1121; graminis agrostidis, inoculation of Agrostis alba with aeciospores from white aecia of, 1121; graminis agrostidis, production of white pycnia and aecia, on Berberis vulgaris, 1121; graminis, antiquity of, in California, 1313; graminis avenae, development of oats resistant to, 165–167; gramnis, hybridization of, on barberry, 13–14; graminis secalis, hybridization of, on barberry, 13–14; graminis tritici, new forms, 424; graminis tritici, physiologic forms in Southern China, 423–424; graminis tritici, tropic response in urediospore germ tubes, 80–82; graminis, variety of, produced by hybridization on barberry, 13–14; graminis, white pycnia and aecia of, 1121–1122; helianthi, 82; purpurea, resistance of sugar cane × sorghum hybrids to, 1315; sorghi, development of aecia, 406–407; sorghi, heterothallism in, 1142–1143; sorghi, host range, of aecial stage, 407; sorghi, infection studies, 409; sorghi, physiologic forms of, on maize and Oxalis spp., relation between, 408–409; sorghi, physiologic forms of, on Oxalis spp., 407–409; sorghi, relative susceptibility of Oxalis to, 407–408; sorghi, self-sterility in, 407; triticina, inheritance of resistance to, 762–779; triticina, relation of parental varieties and hybrids to natural infection of, in the wheat cross Oro × Tenmarq, 775–776; triticina, wheat tissues resistant to, affected by mildew infection, 1045–1046

Purification of virus of tobacco mosaic, 20

Pycnia, white, of Puccinia graminis, 1121–1122

Pyrenophora, phytopathological and taxonomic aspects of, 976–978

Pythiaceous fungi, medium for growth of, 1127–1128

Pythium, butleri, and P. aphanidermatum, 7; freeing cultures from bacteria, 301–303; interaction of, with Trichoderma, 1141; toxic action of Trichoderma on, 10; ultimum, cause of ring spot of sweet potato, 16; ultimum, from sweet-potato ring rot, isolation and pure culture of, 809; ultimum, on sweet potato, acid reaction of ring rot, 811; ultimum, on sweet potato, cause of ring rot, 807–814; ultimum, on sweet potato, effect of moisture on, 812–813; ultimum, on sweet potato, effect of temperature on, 811–812; ultimum, zinc oxide as a treatment for, 12

Quamoclit pennata, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316

Quantitative determinations of Sclerotium rolfsii in the soils of sugar-beet fields, 1138–1139
QUAYLE, H. J., see SMITH, H. S.
Quercus, alba, host of **Graphium rubrum**, n. sp., 300; lyrata, host of **G. rubrum**, n. sp., 300; spp., and heart rot caused by Stereum gausapatum, 832
Quince rust on apple in Maine, 833–834

RACICOT, H. N., Review of Traité de pathologie végétale, by G. Arnaud and Madeleine Arnaud, Tome I, Vols. I, II, and Atlas, 169–170
Rainfall, relation of, to dissemination of Bacterium campestra, 158–159
RALEIGH, W. P., see SCHULTZ, E. S.
Raspberry, microorganisms associated with frozen-pack fruit, 1326; verticillium wilt of, 907
Rate of spread of the veinbanding virus on potatoes, 1144
Ratio, carbon-nitrogen, relation of, to color production by Fusarium, 1145
RAWLINS, T. E., and K. G. PARKER, Influence of rootstocks on the susceptibility of sweet cherry to the buckskin disease, 1029–1031; and C. M. TOMPKINS, The use of carborundum as an abrasive in plant-virus inoculations, 1147
Reaction of alfalfa varieties to stem blight, 824–827
Recent, advances in agricultural plant breeding, book review, 430–433; investigations of cotton root rot in Texas, 838
Recovery, partial, and immunity of virus-diseased abutilon, 12–13
REDDICK, DONALD, Elimination of potato late blight from North America, 555–557
Refraction, application of, in identification of streak diseases of tomato, 1111–1115
Relation of carbon-nitrogen ratio and high acidity to color production by Fusarium species, 1145
Relative, importance of Cercosporella herpotrichoides and of Leptosphaeria herpotrichoides as parasites of winter cereals, 167–168; susceptibility of species of Malus to Gymnosporangium juniperi-virginianae, 6
Removal, attempted, of staling substances of fungus cultures, 4
Report, of the annual meeting of the Southern Division of The American Phytopathological Society, 835; of the eighteenth annual meeting of the Pacific Division of The American Phytopathological Society, 1134; of the twenty-fifth meeting of The American Phytopathological Society, 563–575; on the use of creosote oil to control San Jose scale and peach-leaf curl, 837–838
Resistance, inheritance of, to powdery mildew in wheat, 14, 1257; of alfalfa varieties to stem blight, 825–826; of eggplant to Verticillium, 908; of grass strains to snow mold, 210–211; of oak species to heart rot caused by Stereum gausapatum, 831–832; of peach to Stilbum cinnabarinum, 843; of pecan to S. cinnabarinum, 843; of Pinus palustris to Septoria acicola, 1262; of plum to Stilbum cinnabarinum, 843; of potato to mosaic and other virus diseases, 116–132; of saplings and seedlings of P. palustris to Septoria acicola, 1262; of wheat to bunt and leaf rust, inheritance of, 762–799; to fire blight, in apple, 17; to fire blight, in pear, 17; to fusarium wilt, charcoal rot, and nematode root knot, breeding for, in blackeye cowpeas, 1135; to powdery mildew in beans, 1137; to wheat leaf rust, affected by mildew infection, 1045–1046
Respiration, accelerated, of cells affected by mosaic, 613
Response, of wheat-leaf tissues normally resistant to leaf rust, affected by mildew, 1045–1046; tropic, in urediospore germ tubes, 80–82
Restoration properties of Erodium cicutarium on the attenuated curly-top virus, 1135
Reversible vegetative dissociation of strains of Phymatotrichum omnivorum, 839
Rhabditis sp., on Amaranthus spinosus, 927
Rhagoletis pomonella, association with Phytomonas melophthora, 228–238
Rheum rhaponticum, giant gall on, caused by Heterodera marioni, 161–163; stem

spot of, relation to Phyllosticta straminella, in California, 832–833
Rhizoctonia, bataticola, breeding for resistance to, 1135; bataticola, host of Trichoderma, 1172; control of damping off, caused by, 1142; effect of pH on, 1168; interaction of, with Trichoderma, 1141; silvestris, from Pinus taeda, 6; solani, cause of tomato decay, 1304; solani, control of, 1146–1147; solani, control of brown patch caused by, 15; solani, effect of lethal principle of Trichoderma on, 1153–1179; solani, fungi parasitic on, 1141; solani, susceptibility of bent grass to, 15; spp., control of dollar spot caused by, 15; spp., susceptibility of bent grass to, 15; toxic action of Trichoderma on, 10; **zeae**, n. sp., cause of sclerotial rot of corn, 1290–1303; **zeae**, n. sp., description, 1299
Rhizomorphs, enzymes of Armillaria mellea, 1244
Rhizopus, nigricans, on sweet potato, 16; nigricans, on sweet potato, acid reaction of decayed tissues, 811; nigricans, on sweet potato, and ring rot caused by Pythium ultimum, 809–813; nigricans, test for oil sprays, 267; rot, of sweet potato, compared with ring rot, 813; sp., isolated from fresh and frozen strawberries, 1323; sp., isolated from frozen-pack small fruits, 1326; sp., isolated from frozen-pack vegetables, 1328–1329
RHOADS, ARTHUR S., see STEINER, G.
Rhubarb, stem spot of, relation to Phyllosticta straminella, in California, 832–833
Rice, Acrobeloides bütschlii on, 920, 926; cornis on, 920, 926; Aphelenchoides parietinus on, 920, 926; Cephalobus elongatus on, 920–926; C. persegnis on, 920, 926; Entyloma oryzae on, 1386; leaf smut of, in United States, 1386; nematodes attacking, 916–928; nematodes, distribution of various species of, in roots, 917–920; Rexoro, injury of panicles at emergence by sun scald, 1043–1044; root knot and other nematodes on, 916–928; root knot on, in Arkansas, 942; seedling blight of, caused by a sclerotium-bearing fungus, 836; seedling blight of, caused by Fusarium sp., 836; seedling blight of, caused by Helminthosporium oryzae, 836; seedling blights of, control of, in Arkansas, 836; sheath spot, caused by Trichoderma lignorum, 1374–1377; stem rot, occurrence in California, 1047; Tylenchus pratensis on, 920, 924–926; T. pratensis on, first report of, 924
RICHARDS, B. L., Reaction of alfalfa varieties to stem blight, 824–827
RIKER, A. J., see ALLEN, T. C.
Ring, rot, of sweet potato, 16; rot, of sweet potato, caused by Pythium ultimum, 807–814; rot, of sweet potato, compared with Rhizopus rot, 813; rot, of sweet potato, effect of moisture on, 812–813; rot, of sweet potato, effect of temperature on, 811–812; spot, effect of air temperature on infection of tobacco, 10–11; spot, in Nicotiana sylvestris, failure to protect against aucuba mosaic, 462; spot, tobacco, effect of immune sera on, 1180
ROBERTS, J. W., Apple target canker, measles, and rough bark, 16
Root, failure in pineapple due to Phytophthora cinnamomi, 189; -knot and other nematodes, attacking rice and some associated weeds, 916–928; -knot nematode, cause of giant galls, 161–163; -knot nematode, on rice, 916–928, 938–942; -knot nematode, trap crop as a means of reducing, 635–647; -knot nematode, trap crops for, under field conditions, 648–658; knot, of Ginkgo biloba, 843; knot, on Abelia sp., 843; knot, on cotton, control of, 840; rot, caused by Dematophora, 1145; rot, comparing soil fungicide, with special reference to Phymatotrichum omnivorum, 8; rot, of cotton, 1147–1148; rot, of cotton, in Texas, 839; rot, of cotton, insects as possible distributing agents of, 839; rot, Phymatotrichum, toxic principles that determine immunity of monocotyledonous plants from, 839; rot, vascular wilt and, of pansies, due to Aphanomyces sp., 7–8; rot, winter injury and drought in relation to, on apple, 5
Roots, cortical parasitism of conifer seedling, in pure culture by mycorrhizal and nonmycorrhizal fungi, 6–7; origin of,

stimulated by hairy-root bacteria in apple stems, 11
Rootstocks, influence of, on susceptibility of sweet cherry to buckskin disease, 1029–1031
Rose, Stilbum cinnabarinum on, 843; Talisman, effect of mosaic on bloom production of, 1124–1125; verticillium wilt of, 907; wild, not susceptible to yellow rust, 263
ROSEN, H. R., Control of fire blight, 842
Rosette, of blackberries, 15–16; of blackberries and dewberries, control of, 842–843; of blackberry, caused by Cercosporella sp., 842; of dewberries, 15–16; of dewberry, caused by Cercosporella sp., 842
Rot, black, control of, on sweet-potato plants, 836–837; black, of grapes, control of, 841–842; in stem of Cereus, 495; root, of cotton, in Texas, 838; root, of cotton, insects as possible distributing agents of, 839; root, Phymatotrichum, toxic principles that determine immunity of monocotyledonous plants from, 839; sclerotial, of corn, 1290; stem, of rice, occurrence in California, 1047; Trichoderma, of lemons and oranges, 1144
Rotation of crops, effect on potato diseases, 520–522
Rough bark, apple, 16
Rubus, varieties tested, 262–265; yellow rust, 257–265
RUDOLPH, B. A., Report of the eighteenth annual meeting of the Pacific Division of The American Phytopathological Society, 1134
RUMBOLD, CAROLINE T., A new species of Graphium causing lumber stain, 300–301
Rupprecht's sulfurator, in greenhouse-crop prophylaxis, 9
Russula, lepida, ectotrophic mycorrhizae, with Pinus rigida, 7; with P. strobus, 7; with P. taeda, 7
Rust, apple, nutritional relationship in, 14; clover, on excised leaves, behavior of, 797–806; corn, development of aecia on Oxalis, 406–407; corn, heterothallism in, 1142–1143; corn, host range of aecial stage, 407; corn, on Oxalis spp., physiologic forms of, 407–409; corn, relative susceptibility of Oxalis spp. to, 407, 408; flax, heterothallism in, 1143; leaf, of wheat, inheritance of resistance to, 762–779; leaf, of wheat, relation of parental varieties and hybrids to natural infection of, in the wheat cross Oro × Tenmarq, 775–776; leaf, of wheat, tissues resistant to affected by mildew infection, 1045–1046; orange, on loganberry, 843; wheat stem, new forms, 424; wheat stem, physiologic forms in Southern China, 423–424; Woodgate, susceptibility of Pinus sylvestris to, 19–20; yellow, of rubus, 257–265
Rusts, Manual of, by J. C. Arthur, review of, 1316–1318
RUTTLE, M. L. (MRS. NEBEL), Studies on barley smut in 1933, 16–17
Rye, pathogenicity and cytology of Urocystis occulta on, 18

Saccharomyces, exiguus, isolated from frozen beets, 1328; exiguus, isolated from frozen-pack small fruits, 1326; mali, isolated from frozen tomatoes, 1329; mandshuricus, isolated from frozen-pack small fruits, 1326; marxianus, from frozen cherries, 1326; sp., isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; sp., isolated from frozen-pack small fruits, 1326; sp., isolated from frozen-pack vegetables, 1328–1329; unisporus, on frozen strawberries, 1323
Salpiglossis, transmission of spotted wilt to, from lettuce, 1136
Salts and nonparasitic leaf spots of barley, 734–738
Salvia sp., leaf spot on, 843
San Jose scale, control of, by creosote oil, 837–838
Sanitation, necessity for, during frozen-pack operations, 1319–1331
Sarcina, aurantiaca, test for oil sprays, 271; citrea, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; flava, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; flava, isolated from frozen green beans, 1328; hamaguchiae,

isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; hamaguchiae, isolated from frozen mushrooms, 1328; lactea, isolated from frozen tomatoes, 1329; lutea, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; psychrocarterica, isolated from frozen green beans, 1328; sp., isolated from frozen-pack vegetables, 1328; sp., isolated from frozen-pack vegetables, 1328–1329

Sassafras, sooty blotch on, 555

Savoying in delphinium stunt, 469

Scab, of barley, feeding experiments with, 1237; of gladiolus, experiments in control of, 1123; of potato, 517–527; of potato, soil treatment with mercurials for control, 9; potato, control of, 836

Scald, sun, injuring panicles of Rexoro rice, 1043–1044

Schizanthus, transmission of spotted wilt to, from lettuce, 1136

SCHROEDER, FLOYD R., see KENDRICK, JAMES B.

SCHULTZ, E. S., REINER BONDE, and W. P. RALEIGH, Components of potato mild mosaic, 17; C. F. CLARK, REINER BONDE, W. P. RALEIGH, and F. J. STEVENSON, Resistance of potato to mosaic and other virus diseases, 116–132

Scleroderma vulgare, ectotrophic mycorrhiza, with Pinus strobus, 7

Sclerophoma eustomonis, n. sp., on Texas bluebell, 19

Sclerotia, longevity of, of Phymatotrichum, 18–19; of cotton root-rot fungus, effect of ammonium compounds on, 838; of Sclerotium rolfsii, fungicidal effects on, of some compounds in aqueous solution and in the gaseous state, 816–819

Sclerotinia, gladioli, cause of gladiolus dry rot, 397–404; gladioli, distribution, 404; gladioli, emended diagnosis of, 400–404; gladioli, host range, 404; gladioli, hosts, 399–404; gladioli, microconidia of, 397–398, 399; gladioli, morphology of organism, 400–404; gladioli, on crocus in Holland, 399; gladioli, on freesia, in Long Island, 399; gladioli, on freesia, in Southern Europe, 399; gladioli, sexual nature of, 397–398; sclerotiorum, on Althaea rosea in Montana, 538–543

Sclerotium, bearing fungus, on rice seedlings, a cause of blight, 836; blight of winter wheat, 21; fulvum, on Sisymbrium altissimum, 21; fulvum, on Triticum aestivum, 21; fungus, on cotton leaves, stalks, and roots in soil, 528–533; gladioli, 399; gladioli, synonym of Sclerotinia gladioli, 400; rolfsii, control of, 1146–1147; rolfsii, fungicidal effects on, of some compounds in aqueous solution and in the gaseous state, 815–819; rolfsii, observations on the basidial stage of, 1137–1138; rolfsii, on China aster, in Mississippi, 843; rolfsii, quantitative determinations of, in soils of sugar-beet fields, 1138–1139

SCOTT, C. E., see GODFREY, G. H.; see SMITH, R. E.; and H. EARL THOMAS, Downy mildew of the hop in California, 1146

Scrophularia marylandica, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316

Sectoring of monoconidial cultures of Venturia inaequalis, 31–34

Seed, as source of mosaic infection, 56; bean, germinating, black spot of, 827–829; cabbage, free from Phoma lingam and Bacterium campestre, production of, 158–160; muskmelon, transmission of cucurbit mosaic by, 820–823; pea, germinating, black spot of, 827–829; treatment, dust, effect on germination, 544–547; treatment, with fungicidal dusts, 840–841; treatment studies of spinach, 8; transmission of fusarium yellows of beans, 1139; transmission of verticillium wilt of eggplants and tomatoes, 1265–1268; transmission of virus diseases affecting bean, 105–106; treatment studies with fungicidal dusts at the Arkansas Experiment Station, 840–841; zinc oxide as a treatment, for damping off, 12

Seedling, blights, of rice in Arkansas, control of, 836; roots, cortical parasitism of conifer, in pure culture by mycorrhizal and nonmycorrhizal fungi, 6–7

Septoria, apii-graveolentis, host specificity of, 309–310; avenae, not same as S. tritici, physiologic form on oats, 140,

141; graminum var. C. avenae, synonym of S. tritici physiologic form on oats, 140–141; petroselini, host specificity, 309, 310; sp., on Holcus lanatus, in Oregon, 133; tritici, physiologic form on oats, comparison with S. avenae, 140; tritici, physiologic form on oats, comparison with S. graminum var. C. avenae, 140–141; tritici, physiologic form on oats description, 141–142; tritici, physiologic form on oats in Oregon, 133–143

Sera, immune, effect of, on viruses, 1180

Serratia marcescens, isolated from frozen figs, 1326; test for oil sprays, 271

Serum, normal, effect of, on infectivity of virus, 1186

Setaria glauca, as host for Cercospora setariae, 1105

SEYMOUR, ARTHUR BLISS, biography of, 576

SHANDS, H. L., Temperature studies on stripe of barley, 364–383; and JAMES G. DICKSON, Variation in hyphal-tip cultures from conidia of Helminthosporium gramineum, 559–560

SHAPOVALOV, M., Some host responses in graft transmissions of dieback streak of tomatoes, 1149

SHAW, L., Intercellular relative humidity in relation to fire-blight resistance in apple and pear, 17

Sieve-tube degeneration in early stage of curly top of beet, 303–305

Sisymbrium altissimum, Sclerotium fulvum on, 21

SMALL, C. G., Quantitative determination of sulphur on leaves by titration, 296–299; see WINTERS, R.

SMART, HELEN F., Microorganisms surviving the storage period of frozen-pack fruits and vegetables, 1319–1331

Smilax, sooty blotch on, 555

SMITH, A. L., see TULLIS, E. C.

SMITH, C. O., A method of inducing knots on cuttings of the Oleaceae by Bacterium savastanoi, 1135; Olive knot on Olea chrysophylla Lam., 307–308; Stem-spot of rhubarb, 832–833

SMITH, GLENN M., and JOHN F. TROST, Diplodia ear rot in inbred and hybrid strains of sweet corn, 151–157

SMITH, H. S., E. O. ESSIG, H. S. FAWCETT, G. M. PETERSON, H. J. QUAYLE, R. E. SMITH, and H. R. TALLEY, The efficacy and economic effects of plant quarantines in California, book review, 561–562

SMITH, R. E., see HANSEN, H. N.; see SMITH, H. S.; H. N. HANSEN and C. E. SCOTT, A bud blight of gooseberry apparently caused by nematodes, 1138

Smut, barley, 16–17; oat, control of, 841

Snapdragon, phytophthora disease, of, 412–417; phytophthora disease of, description of causal organism, 414–415; phytophthora disease of, histological studies of diseased host tissue, 415; phytophthora disease of, organisms associated with, 413–414; phytophthora disease of, symptoms, 412; phytophthora disease of, varietal susceptibility to, 412–413; phytophthora wilt of, control measures, 415–417; phytophthora wilt, taxonomy of causal organism, 415; transmission of spotted wilt to, from calla lily, 1136; verticillium wilt of 907; wilt, in California, caused by Phytophthora cactorum, 412–417

Snow mold of turf grasses, causal organism, 200–205; control measures, 209–210; description of the disease, 197–200; due to Fusarium nivale, 197–214; field experiments on control, 209–210; hosts, 200; resistance, of grass strains, 210–211; soil and fertilizer effects, 206–209; weather influence on disease, 205–206

SNYDER, WILLIAM C., Leaf, stem, and pod spot of pea caused by a species of Cladosporium, 890–905; Peronospora viciae and internal proliferation in pea pods, 1358–1365; Pod deformation of mosaic-infested peas, 78–80

Soil, as source of mosaic infection, 55–56; fertility, and control of fusarium wilt of cotton, 840; fertility, and control of "rust" (potash hunger), of cotton, 840; fumigation, confinement of chloropicrin

and other gases, for, 1366–1373; fumigation, with chloropicrin, for nematode control, 1332–1346; fungi, control of, by fumigation, 1146–1147; fungi, interaction of, with Trichoderma, 1140–1141; fungi, toxic action of Trichoderma on, 10; fungicide, comparing, with special reference to Phymatotrichum omnivorum root rot, 8; infestation, by Cladosporium pisicolum, 900; longevity of sclerotia in moist, 18–19; moisture, effect on potato scab, 526; reaction, effect on occurrence of potato scab, 523–525; reaction, in relation to verticillium wilt, 911–914; temperature, effect of, on control of seedling blights of rice, in Arkansas, 836; transmission, of Cladosporium pisicolum, 902; treatment, for control of verticillium wilt of eggplant, 911–914; treatment of, for preventing black rot of sweet potato, 837; treatment with mercurials for control of potato scab, 9; treatments for the control of cotton root rot caused by Phymatotrichum omnivorum, 1147–1148; type, and nonparasitic leaf spots of barley, 733–734; type, effect on occurrence of potato scab, 525; zinc oxide as a treatment for damping off, 12

Soja max, susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108; susceptible to yellow bean mosaic, 107

Solanum ajuscoense, immunity from Phytophthora infestans, 555; antipiviczii, immunity from P. infestans, 555; bulbocastanum, immunity from P. infestans, 555; coyoacanum, immunity from P. infestans, 555; demissum, immunity from P. infestans, 555; demissum, resistance of hybrids to P. infestans, 555–557; melongena, effect of trypsin on susceptibility of, to tobacco-mosaic virus, 1070; melongena, host for Peronospora nicotianae, 338; melongena, types of response to tobacco-mosaic virus, 999–1000; neoantipoviczii, immunity from Phytophthora infestans, 555; nigrum, infected with delphinium stunt, 468, 479; nigrum nodiflorum, effect of masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus on, 848; polyadenium, immunity from P. infestans, 555; pseudocapsicum, tobacco mosaic on, comparison of masked, mottling, and distorting strains of virus of, 849; sambucinum, immunity from P. infestans, 555; sanitwongsei, symptomless host of distorting strains of tobacco mosaic, 853; verrucosum, immunity from P. infestans, 555

Solutions, nutrient, effect of, on vitality of excised clover leaves, 799–802

Some, factors influencing germination of spores of Phyllosticta solitaria, 384–396; factors influencing the character of interaction between Trichoderma and other soil fungi, 1140–1141; factors influencing the sporulation of certain species of Phytophthora, 1148; host responses in graft transmissions of die-back streak of tomatoes, 1149

Sooty blotch, apple, spore liberation, 555; of apple, control of, 553–555

SORAUER, PAUL P., Handbuch der Pflanzenkrankheiten, book review, 427–430; Handbuch der Pflanzenkrankheiten, fifth edition, volume III, Die Pflanzlichen Parasiten, book review of, 1129–1131

Sorbus, inoculation with Venturia inaequalis, 35

Sorghum, pathology of hybrids of, with sugar cane, 1314

Sorosphaera veronicae, on Veronica arvensis, in the United States, 843–844; on corn or wall speedwell, Veronica arvensis, 843–844

Southern, blight, on China aster, 843; celery mosaic, identification of causal virus, 695–724; celery mosaic, susceptible host list, 720

Soybeans, rough-hairy pubescence in, and freedom from injury by Empoasca fabae, 12

Spatulas, glass, cloth-covered, for inoculation, 440

SPAULDING, P., Persistence of heart-rotting fungi in girdled trees, 17–18

Specialization, physiologic, in Phytophthora species, 1148–1149

Speedwell, Veronica arvensis, Sorosphaera veronica on, 843–844

Sphaceloma perseae, n. sp., cause of avocado scab, 84–85

Sphacelotheca sorghi, cultures of, 1220; sex differences in, 691–692

Sphaeropsis salviae, on Salvia sp., in Mississippi, 843

Sphaerotilis sp., isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323

Spinach, downy mildew, distribution of mycelium in fruits, 1021–1025; microorganisms associated with frozen-pack vegetables, 1329; seed treatment studies of, 8; tobacco mosaic on, 1142

Spinacia oleracea, as test plant for yellow strains of cucumber mosaic, 745–750; distribution of mycelium of downy mildew in fruits, 1021–1025; susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 315

Spindle tuber, potato, description of, 116; reaction of potato seedlings and varieties to, 118–119, 127

Spirillum, amyliferum, isolated from frozen strawberries, 1323; sp., isolated from frozen red currants, 1326; virginianum, isolated from frozen strawberries, 1323; volutans, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; volutans, isolated from frozen blackberries, 1326

Sporangial stage of Phytophthora, method for inducing, 693–694

Spore, germination, of Urocystis occulta, 875–879; measurement, methods of, in Actinomycetes, 3; production of Venturia inaequalis, variability in monoconidial cultures, 24

Spores, stimulation of germination, 20

Sporotrichum sp., growth of, in frozen-pack peas, at – 6.7° C., 790

Sporulation, of Phytophthora, 1148; of species of Cercospora in pure culture, 1101–1110

Spot, angular leaf, of cotton, control of, 841; bacterial, on corn, 843; black, of germinating pea and bean seeds, 827–829; leaf, Macrosporium, on excised clover leaves, behavior of, 797–806; leaf, on Salvia, 843; leaf, on tung oil, 843; nailhead, of tomato, 836; stem, of rhubarb, 832–833

Spotted wilt, Australian, of tomatoes in Wisconsin, 943–946; of head lettuce, in California, 1135–1136; of lettuce, inoculation of other hosts, 1136; of tomatoes, and its transmission by thrips, 1136

Spots, leaf, of barley, 726–742

SPRAGUE, RODERICK, Association of Cercosporella herpotrichoides with the Festuca consociation, 669–676; A physiologic form of Septoria tritici on oats, 133–143; Preliminary note on another foot rot of wheat and oats in Oregon, 946–948; The relative importance of Cercosporella herpotrichoides and of Leptosphaeria herpotrichoides as parasites of winter cereals, 167–168

Spraying, and dusting tomatoes for late blight, 8; apple, for control of fire blight, 842; apple, in Tennessee, 842; effect on yield of potatoes, 421; for control of San Jose scale and peach-leaf curl, with creosote oil, 837–838

Sprays, copper, method of recording distribution of, on leaves, 418–422; fungicidal, for control of sooty blotch of apple, 553–555

Stability of monoconidial cultures of Venturia inaequalis, 31–34

Stagonospora curtisii, control of narcissus leaf scorch caused by, 9–10

STAKMAN, E. C., see CHRISTENSEN, J. J.; see LEVINE, M. N.; R. C. CASSELL, and M. B. MOORE, Cytology of Urocystis occulta, 874–889; M. B. MOORE, and R. C. CASSELL, The pathogenicity and cytology of Urocystis occulta, 18

Staling substances, attempted removal of, of fungous cultures, 4

STANLEY, W. M., The action of trypsin on tobacco-mosaic virus, 18; Chemical studies on the virus of tobacco mosaic I. Some effects of trypsin, 1055–1085; Chemical studies on the virus of tobacco mosaic II. Proteolytic action of pepsin, 1269–1289

STANLEY, W. W., S. MARCOVITCH, and J. O. ANDES, A report on the use of cresote oil to control San Jose scale and peach-leaf curl, 837–838

STANTON, T. R., H. C. MURPHY, F. A. COFFMAN, and H. B. HUMPHREY, Devel-

opment of oats resistant to smuts and rusts, 165–167
Staphylea trifolia, twig blight (Hypomyces ipomieae) of, 6
Staphylococcus, albus, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1322, 1323; aureus, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1322, 1323
Starch retention in leaves invaded with masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus, 850
STEINER, G., Root-knot and other nematodes attacking rice and some associated weeds, 916–928; and EDNA M. BUHRER, Disease symptoms produced by Anguillulina pratensis in yams, 164–165; and EDNA M. BUHRER, Paraphelenchus maupasi attacks hyacinth bulbs, 163–164; EDNA M. BUHRER, and ARTHUR S. RHODES, Giant galls caused by the root-knot nematode, 161–163
STEINBERG, ROBERT A., A modification in incubator construction, 829–831
STEINMETZ, F. H., and M. T. HILBORN, Observations on Gymnosporangium germinale, 833–834
Stellaria media, infected with delphinium stunt, 469, 479
Stem, blight, of alfalfa, in relation to frost in 1933, 824; blight, of alfalfa, in Utah and intermountain region, 824–827; blight, of alfalfa, relation of Phoma sp. to, 824; blight, of alfalfa, varietal reaction to, 824–827; canker, of hollyhock, due to Sclerotinia sclerotiorum, 538–543; rot of rice, occurrence in California, 1047; rust, of wheat, new forms, 424; rust, of wheat, physiologic forms in Southern China, 423–424; spot, of pea, due to **Cladosporium pisicolum,** n. sp., 890–905; spot of rhubarb, 832–833; spot of rhubarb, relation to Phyllosticta straminella, in California, 832–833
Stemphylium sp., isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323
Stereum gausapatum, cause of heart rot of oaks, 831–832
STEVENS, N. E., book review of, The efficacy and economic effects of plant quarantines in California, 561–562; Losses from potato late blight in 1885 and 1886, 76–78; see BOYD, O. C.
STEVENSON, F. J., see SCHULTZ, E. S.
Stilbum cinnabarinum, on fig, in Louisiana, 843; on pear, 843; on rose, 843
Stimulation, of fungus spore germination, 20; of potatoes by magnesium Bordeaux spray, 3
Stipple streak, potato, see Streak
Storage, survival of microorganisms in frozen-pack fruits and vegetables, 1319–1331
STRAIN, R. W., An improved method of bleaching and clearing leaves, 82–84
Strains, attenuated, aucaba-mosaic virus, 442; of Phymatotrichum omnivorus, reversible vegetable dissociation of, 839; of Venturia inaequalis, 43–44; tobacco-mosaic virus, 437–466
Strawberries, frozen-pack, growth of microorganisms in, 789–790
Strawberry, Diplocarpon earliana, mode of infection of, 620–634; dwarf, in Massachusetts, 3; leaf spot, 620–634; microorganisms associated with fresh and frozen-pack fruit, 1323; Mycosphaerella fragariae, mode of infection of, 620–634; Mycosphaerella fragariae, relation of stomata to varietal resistance to, 632–633; scorch, 620–634
Streak, die back, of tomatoes, 1149; diseases, of tomato, application of refraction in identification of, 1111–1115; diseases, of tomato, use of Nicotiana glutinosa, in experiments on, 1114; of potato, 557; potato, description of, 117; reaction of potato varieties to, 119, 127; seedling, potato, see Mosaic latent
STREETS, R. B., Soil treatments for the control of cotton root rot caused by Phymatotrichum omnivorum, 1147–1148
Streptococcus sp., isolated from frozen-pack vegetables, 1328–1329
Stripe, barley, effect of temperature on development of, 368–378; barley, effect of temperature on growth of organism in culture, 365–366; barley, influence of incubation temperature on stripe development, 378–381; barley, method of inoculation, 368–369; rust, propagation of, 507
Studies, on nailhead spot of tomatoes, 836; on potato-scab control, 836; on the con-

trol of the seedling blight of rice in Arkansas, 836; on the fusarium wilt of cotton, 840
Stunt of delphinium, 467–481
STUNTZ, D. E., see HOTSON, J. W.
SUIT, R. F., The wedge graft as a means of controlling overgrowths at the union of nursery apple trees, 1086–1100
Sugar, beet, curly-top infection in, 1144; -beet, fields, quantitative determinations of Sclerotium rolfsii in soils of, 1138–1139; beet, properties of curly-top virus of, 1135; beets, testing of, for resistance to curly-top, 1135; cane, mosaic, types in Louisiana, 1040–1042; cane, pathology of hybrids of, with sorghum, 1314; cane, relative infectivity of mosaic virus from, 14–15
Sulfurator, Rupprecht's, in greenhouse crop prophylaxis, 9
Sulphur, control of potato scab by, 836; ferrox, colloidal, wettable, as control for heart rot of pineapple, 178; fungicides, applied during bloom, effect on set of apple fruits, 144–150; on leaves, quantitative determination, 296–299; vaporation with Rupprecht's sulfurator, in greenhouse crop prophylaxis, 9
Sumac, sooty blotch on, 555
SUMMERS, EATON M., Types of mosaic on sugar cane in Louisiana, 1040–1042
SUMNER, C. B., see DOOLITTLE, S. P.
Sun scald, injuring panicles of Rexoro rice, 1043–1044
Survey concerning a native pathogen, Armillaria mellea, 1142
Susceptibility, of alfalfa varieties to stem blight, 825–826; of fig varieties, to Stilbum cinnabarinum, 843; of oak species, to heart rot caused by Stereum gausapatum, 831–832; of pear, to Stilbum cinnabarinum, 843; of Pinus sylvestris to Woodgate rust, 19–20; of plants to different viruses, effect of trypsin on, 1078–1080; of raspberry varieties to yellow rust, 262–264; of rose, to Stilbum cinnabarinum, 843; of sweet cherry to buckskin disease, 1029–1031; of the peach to artificial inoculations with Bacterium syringae and some allied organisms, 1378–1379; of treated and untreated turf to brown patch and dollar spot, 15; relative, of species of Malus to Gymnosporangium juniperi-virginianae, 6
Swarm stage of Phytophthora, method for inducing, 693–694
Sweet, cherry, susceptibility to buckskin disease, 1029–1031; clover, affected by tobacco ring-spot-like virus, 248–256; clover, yellow and white, inoculated with virus from tobacco, 254; corn, see Corn, sweet; -potato plants, treatment of, for control of black rot, 836–837; potato, Rhizopus rot, acid reaction of, 811; potato, ring rot, acid reaction of, 811; potato, ring rot, caused by Pythium ultimum, 16, 807–814; potato, ring rot, compared with Rhizopus rot, 813; potato, ring rot, effect of moisture on, 812–813; potato, ring rot effect of temperature on, 811–812; potato, treatment for control of black rot of, 1227
Symptoms of elm leaf spots, 62–65

Tagetes patula, host for celery virus 1, 720; susceptibility to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316
TAKAHASHI, W. N., and T. E. RAWLINS, Application of stream double refraction in the identification of streak diseases of tomato, 1111–1115
Target canker, of apple, 16
TAUBENHAUS, J. J., see EZEKIEL, W. N.; Studies on potato-scab control, 836; and L. D. CHRISTENSON, Insects as possible distributing agents of cotton root rot caused by Phymatotrichum omnivorum, 839; Insects as possible distributing agents of cotton wilt caused by Fusarium vasinfectum, 839–840; and W. N. EZEKIEL, Longevity of sclerotia of Phymatotrichum omnivorum in moist soil in the laboratory, 18–19; Two new diseases of the Texas bluebell, Eustoma russellianum, 18
Taxonomic aspects, of Ophiobolus, Pyrenophora, Helminthosporium, and **Cochliobolus**, 953–983
Teliospores of Phragmidium rubi-idaei, germination, 258–259

Temperature, effect of, on ring rot of sweet potato, 811–812; effect on barley development, 366–368; effect on barley stripe development, 368–378; effect on Venturia inaequalis in culture, 26–27; relation of soil, to Verticillium causing eggplant wilt, 907–911; relation of, to growth of Helminthosporium gramineum in culture, 365–366; soil, effect of, on control of seedling blights of rice, in Arkansas, 836; studies on stripe of barley, 364–383

Temperatures, effect on spore germination of Phyllostieta solitaris, 386–389; freezing, growth of microorganisms at, 780–796

Testing sugar beets for resistance to curly top, 1135

Tetragonia expansa, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 315

Texas, Sclerotium fungus prevalent in northeast, 528–533

Thermal death point of masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus, 856

THOMAS, H. EARL, see SCOTT, C. E.; see THOMAS, HAROLD E.; and P. A. ARK, Nectar and rain in relation to fire blight, 682–685

THOMAS, HAROLD E., H. N. HANSEN and H. EARL THOMAS, Dematophora root rot, 1145

THORNTON, M. H., and H. R. KRAYBILL, Further studies on a noninfectious leaf-deforming principle from mosaic-tomato plants, 19

Thrips, transmission of spotted wilt of tomato by, 1136

Thunbergia, grandiflora, giant gall on, caused by Heterodera marioni, 161–163; laurifolia, giant gall on, caused by Heterodera marioni, 161–163

Tilletia levis, composite of Kansas collections, reaction of parental varieties and hybrids to, in the wheat cross Oro × Tenmarq, 770–775; inheritance of resistance to, 762–779; physiologic form of, inheritance of resistance to, 764–765; physiologic specialization of, 1203

Time of planting, effect on occurrence of potato scab, 525

TIMS, EUGENE C., Stilbum on fig in Louisiana, 843

Tobacco, action of trypsin on mosaic virus, 18; angular leaf spot, disseminated by Southern tobacco worm, 1381–1383; control of downy mildew on, 11; cucumber mosaic on, isolation of viruses from yellow spots of, 745–750; cucumber mosaic on, origin of viruses from yellow spots of, 751–755; downy mildew, caused by Peronospora nicotianae, 344–346; downy mildew, control of, 5, 360–361; downy mildew, dissemination of sporangia, 348–350; downy mildew, distribution in North Carolina, 345; downy mildew, germination of sporangia, 353–354; downy mildew, history of, 337–338; downy mildew, host range of, 338–339; downy mildew, morphology of causal organism, 342–344; downy mildew, pathology of, 346–348; downy mildew, relation of meteorological conditions to occurrence of, 355–360; downy mildew, sources of inoculum in spring, 350–353; downy mildew, symptoms, 339–342; downy mildew, viability of sporangia, 354–355; effect of air temperature on ring-spot infection, 10–11; fusarium wilt of, 843; host for celery mosaic, 55; inoculated successfully with sweet-clover virus, 251–254; masked strain of mosaic virus, 11–12, 845–873; mosaic, acquired immunity studies, 437–466; mosaic, chemical studies on the virus of, 1055–1085; mosaic, effect of different proteins on infectivity of virus of, 1061; mosaic, effect of trypsin on the susceptibility of different species of plants to the virus of, 1070; mosaic, increase of virus of, in the absence of chlorophyll and light, 1125–1126; mosaic, infection of trypsin-treated plants with virus of, 1074; mosaic infections by single units of virus, 13; mosaic, localization of virus, 984; 1002; mosaic, multiplication of virus in growing excised tomato root tips, 1003–1011; mosaic of, effect of immune sera on, 1180; mosaic, on spinach, 1142; mosaic, ordinary, 88; mosaic, rate of diffusion of trypsin in presence of virus of, 1080–1082; mosaic (tobacco virus 1), host range of, 106–108; mosaic (tobacco virus 1), symptoms of, on bean, 95;

mosaic, virus, attenuated strains of, 864–870; mosaic, virus, distorting strain of, 847; mosaic, virus, distorting strain of compared with masked strain, 848–864; mosaic, virus, masked strain of, 845–873; mosaic, virus, masked strain of, behavior in mixtures with other strains, 859–864; mosaic, virus, masked strain of, compared with distorting and mottling strains, 848–864; mosaic, virus, masked strain of, effect of storage on, 858; mosaic, virus, masked strain of, host range of, 848–850; mosaic, virus, masked strain of, increase at high temperature, 853–855; mosaic, virus, masked strain of, origin of, 846–848; mosaic, virus, masked strain of, properties of, 848–864; mosaic, virus, masked strain of, response to dilution, 855–856; mosaic, virus, masked strain of, stability of, 857–858; mosaic, virus, masked strain of, starch retention in affected leaves, 850–853; mosaic, virus, masked strain of, thermal death point of, 856; mosaic, virus, mottling strain of, 847–848; mosaic, virus, mottling strain of, compared with masked strain, 848–864; mosaic, virus of, the effect of different amounts of trypsin on susceptibility of plants to, 1064; mosaic, virus, strains of, occurrence in field, 862–864; ordinary mosaic, cytological observations, 331–333; ordinary mosaic, host influence on attenuation of virus of, 330–331; ordinary mosaic, host range of, 314–316; ordinary mosaic, influence of plant extract on the virus, 328–330; ordinary mosaic, resistance of virus to aging *in vitro*, 330; ordinary mosaic, symptoms and type of infection, 316–323; ordinary mosaic, thermal death point of virus, 323–326; ordinary mosaic, tolerance of virus to dilution, 326–328; purification of virus of mosaic, 20; ring spot, 88; ring spot of, effect of immune sera on, 1180; ring spot, symptoms of, on bean, 95–96; seedlings, as test plants for Southern celery-mosaic virus, 701–703; Southern celery mosaic on, 718; species inoculated with masked strain of tobacco-mosaic virus, 848–850

Tolerance of apple leaves to oil, 272

TOLLEY, H. R., see SMITH, H. S.

Tomato, **Alternaria tomato**, n. sp., on, cause of nailhead spot, 836; application of refraction in identification of streak diseases of, 1111–1115; as test plant for yellow strains of cucumber mosaic, 745–750; as trap crop for root-knot nematode, 638–643; Australian spotted wilt of, in Wisconsin, 943–946; die back streak of, 1149; host for celery mosaic, 55; infected with curly top, calcium oxalate crystals in, 1117; microorganisms associated with frozen-pack vegetables, 1329; nailhead spot of, 836; noninfectious leaf-deforming principle from mosaic plants, 19; root tips excised, multiplication of viruses in, 1003–1011; Southern celery mosaic on, 717–718; spotted wilt of, transmission of, by thrips, 1136; spotted wilt, transmission of, from lettuce, 1136; verticillium wilt of, 907; verticillium wilt of, seed transmission of, 1265–1268

Tomatoes, cytological changes in callus of graft union in connection with curly top in, 1116–1118; spraying and dusting for late blight, 8; transit and storage decays of, control of, 1304

TOMPKINS, C. M., Breaking in stock (Mathiola incana), a virosis, 1137; A destructive virus-disease of cauliflower and other crucifers, 1136–1137; see RAWLINS, T. E.; and M. W. GARDNER, Spotted wilt of head lettuce, 1135–1136

Top necrosis, potato, see Mosaic, latent

Torula, colliculosa, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; glutinus, isolated, frozen green beans, 1328; sp., from frozen-pack strawberries growth of, at −4° C., 789; sp., isolated from frozen loganberries, 1326; sp., isolated from frozen-pack vegetables, 1328–1329

Toxic, action of Trichoderma on Rhizoctonia and other soil fungi, 10; materials, tolerance of monoconidial cultures of Venturia inaequalis to, 30–31; principles, that determine immunity of monocotyledonous plants from phymatotrichum root rot, 839

Tradescantia fluminensis, test object for oil sprays, 273, 274
Tragopogon parrifolius, new host of Anguillulina dispsaci, 1147
Traité de pathologie végétale, book review, 169–170
Transmission, by aphids, of potato yellow dwarf, 1126–1127; of cucurbit mosaic, by muskmelon seed, 820–823
Transmissions, graft of die-back streak of tomatoes, 1149
Trap crop, for nematodes under field-soil conditions, 648–658; for reducing nematode infestation, 635–647
Treatment, of gladiolus corms infected with Penicillium gladioli, 1123; of gladiolus corms with mercury ammonium silicate, 1122–1124; of seed, with fungicidal dusts, 840–841; of soil with mercurials for control of potato scab, 9; of sweetpotato plants for control of black rot, 836–837; zinc oxide as a seed and soil, for damping off, 12
Treatments for control of cotton root rot, 1147–1148
Trees, persistence of heart-rotting fungi in girdled, 17–18
Trichoderma, album, effect of, on Rhizoctonia, 1172; effect of, on swarm spores of Phytophthora citrophthora, 1173; effect of pH on, 1168; interaction with other soil fungi, 1140–1141; koningi, causing rot of lemons and oranges, 1144; koningi, effect of, on Rhizoctonia, 1172; lignorum, cause of sheath spot of rice, 1374–1377; lignorum, causing rot of lemons and oranges, 1144; lignorum, lethal principle of, 1153–1179; rot of lemons and oranges, 1144; sp., isolated from frozen mushrooms, 1328; toxic action of, on Rhizoctonia and other soil fungi, 10; use in control of damping off, 1142
Trifolium, incarnatum, susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108; incarnatum, susceptible to yellow bean mosaic, 107; pratense, excised leaves of, behavior of leaf parasites on, 797–806; pratense, susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108
Triticum aestivum, sclerotium blight on, 21
Tritonia crocosmaeflora, Sclerotinia gladioli on, in Holland, 399
TROST, JOHN F., see SMITH, GLENN M.
TRUE, R. P., Susceptibility reactions of Pinus sylvestris to Woodgate rust, 19–20
TRUMBOWER, J. A., Control of elm leaf spots in nurseries, 62–73
Trypsin, action on tobacco-mosaic virus, 18; and trypsinogen, comparison of effects of, 1057–1063; comparison of chemical and plant tests for, 1077; effect of adding, after inoculation with tobacco-mosaic virus, 1070; effect of, on the susceptibility of different species of plants to virus of tobacco mosaic, 1070; effect of, on susceptibility of plants to different viruses, 1078–1080; effect of, on susceptibility of plants, to virus of tobacco mosaic, 1064–1078; effect of, when sprayed on leaves before inoculation of virus, 1074; proteolytic action of, 1057–1064; rate of diffusion of, in presence of tobacco mosaic virus, 1080–1082; some effects on virus of tobacco mosaic, 1055–1085
Trypsinogen and trypsin, comparison of effects of, 1057–1062
TU, CHIH, Physiologic forms of Puccinia graminis tritici in Kwantung, Southern China, 423–424
Tuber indexing, potato, 482–494
TULLIS, E. C., Leaf smut of rice in the United States, 1386; The root-knot nematode on rice, 938–942; Trichoderma sheath spot of rice, 1374–1377; JENKIN W. JONES, and L. L. DAVIS, The occurrence of stem rot of rice in California, 1047; A. L. SMITH, and A. G. JOHNSON, Panicles of Rexoro rice injured, at emergence, by sun scald, 1043–1044
Tung oil, leaf spot on, 843
Turf, susceptibility of treated and untreated, to brown patch, 15; susceptibility of treated and untreated, to dollar spot, 15
Twig blight (Hypomyces ipomoeae), of the American bladdernut, 6
Tylenchus, dubius, on Amaranthus spinosus, 928; leptosoma, on Amaranthus spinosus, 928; multicinctus, on Amar-

anthus spinosus, 927; pratensis, in rice roots, 917, 920, 924–926; replaced by Anguillulina as generic name, 916
TYLER, LEON J., Methods for determining sex differences in Sphacelotheca sorghi, 691–693
Types of trichoderma rot of lemons and oranges, 1144

Ulmus americana, leaf spots, 62
Uredial stage, of Puccinia glumarum, 507–516
Urediospores, tropic response in germ tubes, 80–82
Urocystis occulta, cytology, 18, 874–889; nuclear behavior in, 879–886; pathogenicity, 18; spore germination in, 875–879
Uromyces fallens, on excised clover leaves, behavior of, 797–806
Use of, carborundum as an abrasive in plant-virus inoculations, 1147; nitrogen trichloride and other gases as fungicides, 1141; oil-soluble copper as a fungicide, 1146
Ustilago, aveae, control of, 841; avenae, development of oats resistant to, 165–167; hordei, barley, 16–17; levis, control of, 841; levis, development of oats resistant to, 165–167; medians, barley, 16–17; nigra, barley, 16–17; nuda, barley, 16–17; tritici, antiquity of, in California, 1313; zeae, entrance of into corn, 1012–1020

Vaporation, sulphur, with Rupprecht's sulfurator in greenhouse-crop prophylaxis, 9
Vapors, of some compounds, fungicidal effects of, on Sclerotium rolfsii, 815–819
Variability of Venturia inaequalis in culture, 22–47
Variation in hyphal-tip cultures from conidia of Helminthosporium gramineum, 559–560
Varietal resistance, of strawberry to Mycosphaerella fragariae, relation of stomata to, 632–633
Variety of Puccinia graminis, produced by hybridization on barberry, 13–14
Various fungi recently found to be parasitic on Rhizoctonia solani, 1141
Vascular wilt and root rot of pansies due to Aphanomyces sp., 7–8
Vein clearing, in delphinium stunt, 473; see Clearing of veins
Venturia inaequalis, monoconidial cultures, variability in, 22–47
Verbascum thapsus, susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316
Vermicularia polytricha, resemblance of, to causal fungus of Lima-bean anthracnose in Mississippi, 837
Veronica arvensis, Sorosphaera veronicae on, 843–844
VERRALL, A. F., The resistance of saplings and certain seedlings of Pinus palustris to Septoria acicola, 1262–1264
Verticillium, albo-atrum, control of, 1146–1147; albo-atrum, dahliae, and ovatum, and wilt of eggplant, 906; albo-atrum, on cotton in Greece, 558; dahliae, on cotton, in Mississippi, 843; spp., attacking Rhizoctonia solani, 1141; wilt, hosts of, in Massachusetts, 907; wilt, of cotton in Greece, 558–559, 844; wilt, of eggplant, chemical applications for control of, 911–914; wilt, of eggplant, relation of soil temperature to infection by, 907, 910–911; wilt, of eggplant, soil reaction in relation to, 911–914; wilt, of muskmelon, 1250; wilt, of tomato, and eggplant, seed transmission of, 1265–1268; wilt, on cotton, 843
Vetch, spring, affected by common bean mosaic, 107; susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108; susceptible to yellow bean mosaic, 107
Vibrio sp., on frozen strawberries, 1323
Viburnum, fungus gall on, mistaken for crown gall, 1119; opulus, Bacterium tumefaciens not present in galls on, 1119; opulus, Cecidomyia sp. in gall on, 1119; opulus, galls on, 1119; opulus, illustrations of galls on, 1120; production of gall on, by Phomopsis sp., 1119; tomentosum, production of fungus galls on, 1119
Vicia faba, affected by yellow bean mosaic, 107; host for celery virus 1, 720; susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 108; virus inoculations on, 1147

Vigna, sesquipedalis, susceptible to alfalfa virus 2, 107; sinensis, as host for Cercospora cruenta, 1105; sinensis, host for celery virus 1, 720; sinensis, varieties of, as test plants for separating closely related viruses of cucumber mosaic, 752–757

VINSON, C. G., Purification of the virus of tobacco mosaic, 20

Virescent flowers in delphinium stunt, 471

Viroses, cytology of plant tissues affected by, 599–619; of the bean, 87–115

Virosis in stock, 1137

Virulence, relation to color in Aplanobacter michiganense, 308, 309

Virus, acquired immunity with tobacco and aucuba mosaics, 437–466; action of trypsin on tobacco-mosaic, 18; alfalfa 2, symptoms of, on bean, 95; alfalfa virus 2, host range of, 107–108; alfalfa virus 2, properties of, 100–104; alfalfa-mosaic, 239–247; alfalfa-mosaic, alfalfa virus 1, 88; alfalfa-mosaic, alfalfa virus 2, 88; attenuated strains, of aucuba-mosaic, 442; attenuated strains, of tobacco-mosaic, 461; aucuba-mosaic, localized in inoculated leaves, 442; bean virus 1, host range of, 106–108; bean virus 2, host range of, 106–108; bean virus 2, not transmitted by seed, 105–106; bean virus 1, properties of, 100–104; bean virus 2, properties of, 100–104; bean virus 1, transmission by insects, 104; bean virus 2, transmission by insects, 104; bean virus 1, transmission through seed, 105–106; bean-mosaic, common, (bean virus 1), 88; bean-mosaic, common, reaction of varieties to, 90–93; bean-mosaic, common, symptom expression, 90–93; bean-mosaic, yellow (bean virus 2), 88; bean-mosaic, yellow, reaction of varieties to, 93–95; bean-mosaic, yellow, symptom expression, 93–95; celery 1, cause of disease of banana similar to bunchy top, 1032–1034; celery 1, infection of Zea mays and other Gramineae by, 1035–1037; complexes, 473–476; components of potato mild-mosaic, 17; cucumber-mosaic, alteration of, in primary lesions, 755–760; cucumber-mosaic, isolation of yellow strains of, 743–761; cucurbit-mosaic, transmission of, by muskmelon seed, 820–823; curly-top, restoration properties of Erodium cicutarium on, 1135; delphinium stunt, 467–481; disease of cauliflower and other crucifers, 1136–1137; disease, psorosis of citrus as a, 659–668; diseased Abutilon, partial recovery and immunity of, 12–13; diseases affecting bean, 87–115; diseases affecting bean, insect transmission of, 104; diseases affecting bean, seed transmission of, 105–106; diseases, bean, varietal susceptibility to, 96–100; diseases, resistance of potato to, 116–132; diseases, use of stream double refraction in identification of tomato streak, 1111–1115; effect of immune sera on, 1180; effect of trypsin when sprayed on leaves before inoculation of, 1074; from abnormal sweet clover, inoculated into tobacco successfully, 251–254; from abnormal sweet clover, inoculated successfully into petunia, 254; latent, in complex, 473, 476, 480; localization in tobacco-mosaic, 984–1002; masked strain of tobacco-mosaic, 11–12; of Australian spotted wilt, on tomatoes in Wisconsin, 943–946; of sugar-beet curly-top, properties of, 1135; of tobacco mosaic, chemical studies on, 1055–1085; of tobacco mosaic, effect of different amounts of trypsin on susceptibility of plants to, 1064; of tobacco mosaic, effect of different proteins on infectivity of, 1061; of tobacco mosaic, effect of trypsin on the susceptibility of different species of plants to, 1070; of tobacco mosaic, increase of, in the absence of chlorophyll and light, 1125–1126; of tobacco mosaic, rate of diffusion of trypsin in presence of, 1080–1082; ordinary tobacco-mosaic, cytological observations, 331–333; ordinary tobacco-mosaic, host influence on attenuation of, 330–331; ordinary tobacco-mosaic, host range of, 314–316; ordinary tobacco-mosaic, influence of plant extract on, 328–330; ordinary tobacco-mosaic, resistance to aging *in vitro*, 330; ordi-

nary tobacco-mosaic, symptoms and type of infection, 316–323; ordinary tobacco-mosaic, thermal death point, 323–328; ordinary tobacco-mosaic, tolerance to dilution, 326–328; plant, inoculations with carborundum, as abrasive, 1147; potato giant-hill, effect on tissues, 577–598; purification of tobacco-mosaic, 20; rate of spread of veinbanding on potatoes, 1144; relative infectivity of mosaic from sugar cane, 14–15; Southern celery-mosaic, and cell-inclusion bodies, studies on, 707–708; Southern celery-mosaic, and intracellular bodies, studies on, 707–708; Southern celery-mosaic, description of, 720–721; Southern celery-mosaic, effect of chemicals on, 705–707; Southern celery-mosaic, effect of freezing on, 703; Southern celery-mosaic, filterability of, 701–703; Southern celery-mosaic, host range studies on, 711–720; Southern celery-mosaic, identification of, 695–724; Southern celery-mosaic, influence of dessication on, 705; Southern celery-mosaic, method of inoculation with, 699–700; Southern celery-mosaic, rate of spread in different host plants, 708–711; Southern celery-mosaic, specificity of, 697, 722–723; Southern celery-mosaic, susceptible host list, 720; Southern celery-mosaic, thermal death point of, 703–704; Southern celery-mosaic, tolerance to aging *in vitro* of, 704–705; Southern celery-mosaic, tolerance to dilution of, 703–704; tobacco and aucuba mosaic infections by single units of virus, 13; tobacco ring-spot, 88; tobacco ring-spot, host range of, 106–108; tobacco ring-spot-like, occurring on sweet clover, 248–256; tobacco ring-spot, properties of, 100–104; tobacco ring-spot symptoms caused on bean, 95–96; tobacco 1, symptoms caused on bean, 95; tobacco virus 1, host range of, 106–108; tobacco-mosaic, attenuated strains of, 864–870; tobacco-mosaic, distorting strain of, 847; tobacco-mosaic, distorting strains of, compared with masked strain, 848–864; tobacco-mosaic, effect of adding trypsin after inoculation with, 1070; tobacco-mosaic, in complex, 473, 475, 480; tobacco-mosaic, infection of Capsicum frutescens with, 1125; tobacco-mosaic, infection of Nicotiana glutinosa with, 1125; tobacco-mosaic, masked strain of, 845–873; tobacco-mosaic, masked strain of, behavior in mixtures with other strains, 859–864; tobacco-mosaic, masked strain of, compared with distorting and mottling strains, 848–864; tobacco-mosaic, masked strain of, effect of storage on, 858; tobacco-mosaic, masked strain of, host range of, 848–850; tobacco-mosaic, masked strain of, increase at high temperature, 853–855; tobacco-mosaic, masked strain of, origin of, 846–848; tobacco-mosaic, masked strain of, properties of, 848–864; tobacco-mosaic, masked strain of, response to dilution, 855–856; tobacco-mosaic, masked strain of, stability of, 857–858; tobacco-mosaic, masked strain of, starch retention in affected leaves, 850–853; tobacco-mosaic, masked strain of thermal death point of, 856; tobacco-mosaic, methods of inoculating with, 1055–1057; tobacco-mosaic, mottling strain of, 847–848; tobacco-mosaic, mottling strain of, compared with masked strain, 848–864; tobacco-mosaic, ordinary (tobacco virus 1), 88; tobacco-mosaic, proteolytic action of pepsin on, 1269–1289; tobacco-mosaic, strains, 437–466; tobacco-mosaic, strains of, occurrence in field, 862–864; veinbanding, in complex, 473, 476, 480

Viruses, affecting bean, separation of, 109; effect of different amounts of trypsin on susceptibility of plants to, 1079; effect of trypsin on the susceptibility of plants to, 1078–1080; effect on acidity of vacuolar solution, 613; from yellow spots of cucumber mosaic on tobacco, origin of, 751–755; from yellow spots of cucumber mosaic on tobacco, properties of, 750–751; neutralization of, by immune sera, 1180; of tobacco and aucuba mosaics, multiplication of in growing excised tomato root tips, 1003–1011; of yellow mosaic, from tobacco plants in-

fected with yellow strains of cucumber mosaic, symptoms produced in several inoculated hosts, 746–750; of yellow mosaic, isolation of, from tobacco plants infected with cucumber mosaic, 745–750; used in comparative studies and identification of Southern celery-mosaic virus, 698; veinbanding and latent, of potato, longevity in dried tissue, 215–227

Vitality in potato, 482–494

VOORHEES, R. K., Sclerotial rot of corn caused by **Rhizoctonia zeae**, n. sp., 1290–1303

WADE, B. L., see ZAUMEYER, W. J.; and ZAUMEYER, W. J., Internal breakdown of pea seed, 1384–1386

WALKER, J. C., Production of cabbage seed free from Phoma lingam and Bacterium campestre, 158–160; and A. MURPHY, Onion-bulb decay caused by Aspergillus alliaceus, 289–291

Walnut, bacterial blight of, 843

WALTER, JAMES M., The mode of entrance of Ustilago zeae into corn, 1012–1020

WARE, J. O., see YOUNG, V. H.

Washes, chemical, in control of transit and storage decays of tomato, 1304

Watermelon susceptible to Southern celery mosaic, 714

Weather, conditions, associated with early-blight epidemics in Florida, 948; conditions, effect on potato fusarium wilt, 525–526; conditions, effect on potato scab, 525–526; effect of, on dissemination of quince rust on apple, in Maine, 833–834; effect on elm leaf spots, 65; relations, of Peronospora nicotianae, 355–360

WEBER, GEORGE F., Studies on nailhead spot of tomatoes, 836

Wedge graft as a means of controlling overgrowths at the union of nursery apple trees, 1086–1100

WEHMEYER, L. E., The genus Diaporthe nitschke and its segregates, book review of, 1132–1133

WEIMER, J. L., Studies on alfalfa mosaic, 239–247

WEINDLING, R., see FAWCETT, H. S.; Some factors influencing the character of interaction between Trichoderma and other soil fungi, 1140–1141; Studies on a lethal principle effective in the parasitic action of Trichoderma lignorum on Rhizoctonia solani and other soil fungi, 1153–1179; Various fungi recently found to be parasitic on Rhizoctonia solani, 1141; and H. S. FAWCETT, Experiments in biological control of Rhizoctonia damping off, 1142

WEISS, FREEMAN, review of, Environmental factors in relation to plant disease and injury: A bibliography, by J. D. Wilson, 433–434

WELLMAN, F. L., A disease of banana, markedly similar to bunchy top, produced by celery virus 1 in U. S. A., 1032–1034; Identification of celery virus 1, the cause of Southern celery mosaic, 695–725; Infection of Zea mays, and various other Gramineae by the celery virus in Florida, 1035–1037; see DOOLITTLE, S. P.; Weather conditions associated with seasons of severe and slight celery early-blight epidemics in Florida, 948–950

WESTER, R. E., see NEAL, D. C.

Wetting by dew or rain, device for measuring, 284–288

Wheat, abnormal germination of dusted, 544–547; breeding for resistance of, to bunt, 1223; bunt, inheritance of resistance to, 762–799; bunt of, physiologic specialization of, 1203; Cercosporella herpotrichoides, cause of foot rot of winter, in Pacific Northwest, 167–168; foot rot of, caused by Gibellina cerealis, in Oregon, 946–948; foot rot of, due to Cercosporella herpotrichoides, 669–676; inheritance of resistance to powdery mildew in, 14, 1257; leaf rust, inheritance of resistance to, 762–779; leaf tissues normally resistant to leaf rust, effect of mildew infection, 1045–1046; Sclerotium blight of, 21; stem rust, new forms, 424; stem rust of, physiologic forms in Southern China, 423–424

WHIPPLE, O. C., see GARDNER, M. W.
WHITE, PHILIP R., Multiplication of the viruses of tobacco and aucuba mosaics in growing excised tomato root tips, 1003–1011
White pycnia and aecia of Puccinia graminis, 1121–1122
WHITE, R. P., The effect of mosaic on bloom production of the Talisman rose, 1124–1125; Mercury ammonium silicate as a gladiolus corm treatment, 1122–1124
WILCOXON, F., and S. E. A. MCCALLAN, The stimulation of fungus spore germination by aqueous plant extracts, 20
Willow, sooty blotch on, 555
WILSON, EDWARD E., A bacterial canker of pear trees new to California, 534–537; A case of Almond-blossom infection by Coryneum beijerinckii furnishing inoculum the following year, 1143–1144; Variability of Pseudomonas cerasi in physical characteristics of growth on solid media, 548–550
WILSON, J. D., Environmental factors in relation to plant disease and injury: A bibliography, review of, 433–434
Wilt, Australian spotted, of tomatoes in Wisconsin, 943–946; fusarium, of cotton, 840; fusarium, of tobacco, 843; of cotton, caused by Fusarium vasinfectum, insects as possible distributing agents of, 839–840; of eggplant, due to Verticillium, 906–915; of peas, new, 950; of snapdragon in California, caused by Phytophthora cactorum, 412–417; of tomatoes and its transmission by thrips, 1136; pineapple, association with mealy bug, 424–425; pineapple, varietal susceptibility, 425; spotted, of head lettuce, 1135–1136; vascular, and root rot of pansies due to Aphanomyces sp., 7–8; verticillium, of cotton in Greece, 558–559, 844; verticillium, of muskmelons, 1250; verticillium, on cotton, 843; Waxahachie, of cotton in Texas, variety tests to differentiate from Fusarium vasinfectum wilt, 292–295
Wilts, cotton, variety tests, 292
Winter, injury, and drought in relation to apple root rot (Xylaria mali), 5; wheat, sclerotium blight of, 21
WINTERS, R., and C. G. SMALL, An automatic moisture-recording device, 284–288
WISMER, C. A., Inheritance of resistance to bunt and leaf rust in the wheat cross, Oro × Tenmarq, 762–779
Witches' broom appearance in delphinium stunt, 471
WOLF, FREDERICK A., L. F. DIXON, RUTH MCLEAN, and F. R. DARKIS, Downy mildew of tobacco, 337–363
Woodgate rust, susceptibility of Pinus sylvestris to, 19–20
Wounds, necessity of, for infection of alfalfa seedlings, by Aplanobacter insidiosum, 1044–1045

Xylaria mali, on apple, winter injury and drought in relation to, 5

Yams, Anguillulina pratensis on, symptoms produced by, 164–165
YARWOOD, CECIL E., The comparative behavior of four clover-leaf parasites on excised leaves, 797–806; The diurnal cycle of Erysiphe polygoni, 20
Yeast, black, isolated from fresh strawberries, 1323; Torula sp., from frozen-pack strawberries, growth of, at −4° C., 789
Yeasts, survival storage period of, in frozen-pack fruits and vegetables, 1319–1331
Yellow dwarf of potato, aphid transmission of, 1126–1127
Yellows, fusarium, of beans, seed transmission of, 1139
YOUNG, P. A., Fungi and bacteria as indicators of the effects of petroleum oils on apple leaves, 266–275; Sclerotium blight destroys winter wheat in Gallatin County, Montana, 21; Stem canker of hollyhock caused by Sclerotinia sclerotiorum, 538–543
YOUNG, V. H., Observations on the control of black rot of grapes, 841–842; Seed-treatment studies with fungicidal dusts

at the Arkansas Experiment Station, 840–841; and J. O. WARE, Studies on the fusarium wilt of cotton, 840

ZAUMEYER, W. J., see WADE, B. L.; and B. L. WADE, Physiological spotting of pea seed, 1383–1384

Zea mays, infection by celery virus, 1035–1037

Zebrina pendula, test object for mineral oils, 273

ZELLER, S. M., and W. T. LUND, Yellow rust of Rubus, 257–265

Zinc oxide as a seed and soil treatment for damping off, 12

Zinnia elegans, host for celery virus 1, 720; infected with delphinium stunt, 469, 479; susceptible to ordinary tobacco-mosaic virus, 316

Zoosporangia, production, by Phytophthora sp., 1139–1140